



THE 21ST INTERNATIONAL
OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE
CONFERENCE IN THE ARAB COUNTRIES

Effective Spare Parts Management

Tomas Hladik, Logio

    #OmaintecConf

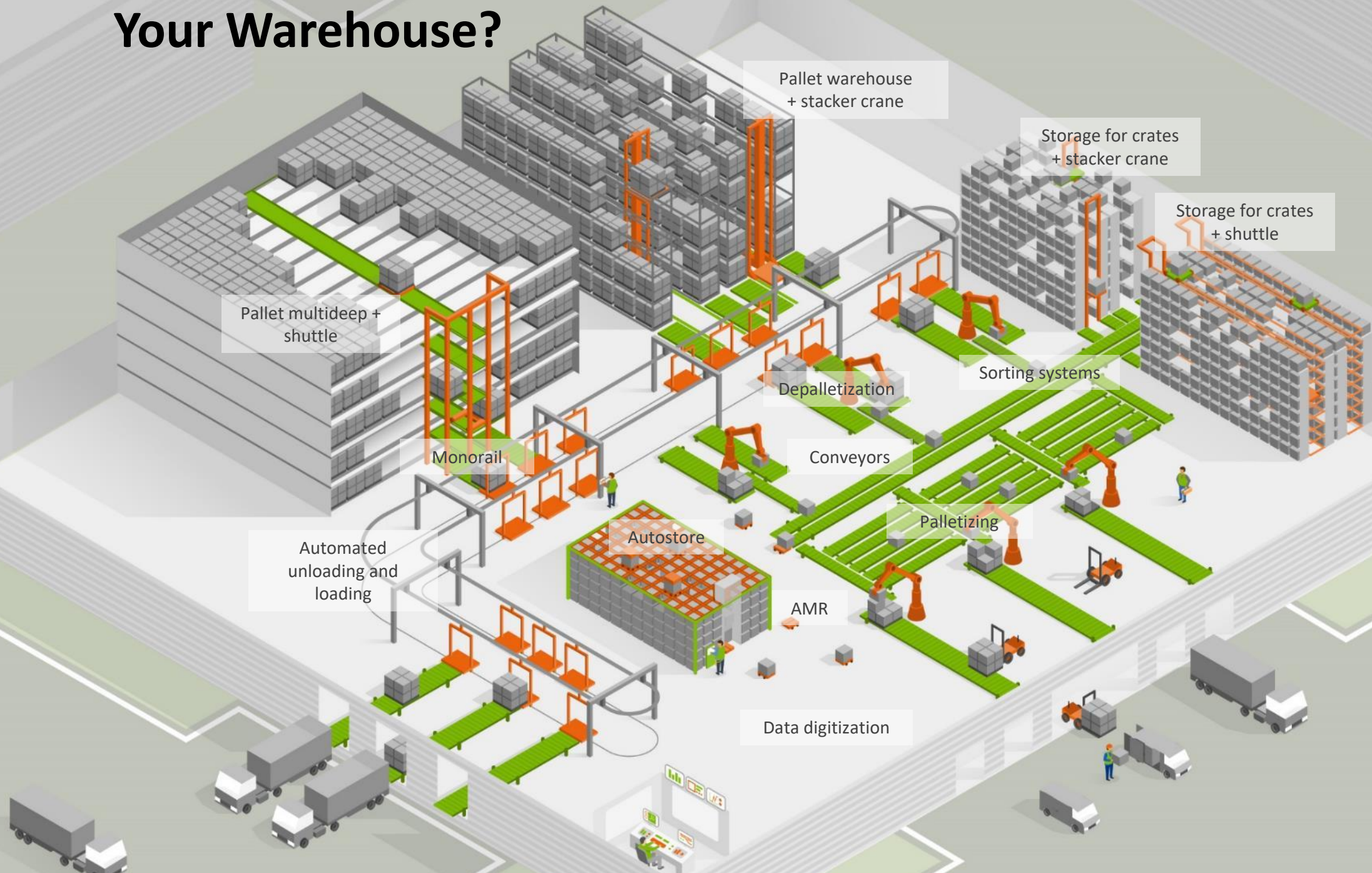
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Your Warehouse?



What I have to say?

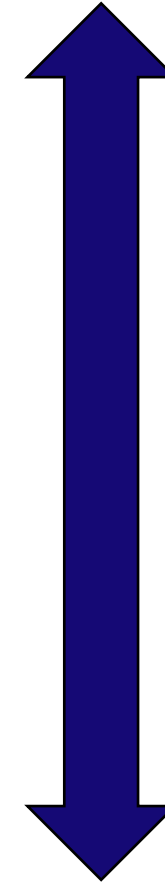


- Introduction
- Four global trends in maintenance and why we should care
- Digitalization and beyond
- Service BoMs, Spares catalogues and Digital Twins
- Spare Part and Asset Life-cycle
- Inventory management and forecasting intermittend demand
- Eight recommendations for effective spare parts management



SPARE PARTS IN ROLLING STOCK LCC

Cleaning	7%
Technical management	11%
Maintenance and spare parts	30%
Fuels and Energy	30%
Depreciation	23%



Train Life-Cycle Cost

Source: Oliver Wyman/www.railway-technical.com.



4Ds: GLOBAL CHALLENGES IN MAINTENANCE

4Ds

- 1 DIGITALIZATION
- 2 DEALING WITH AGING ASSETS
- 3 DEMOGRAPHICS
- 4 DECARBONIZATION



4Ds: GLOBAL CHALLENGES IN MAINTENANCE

4Ds

1 DIGITALIZATION

2 DEALING WITH AGING ASSETS

3 DEMOGRAPHICS

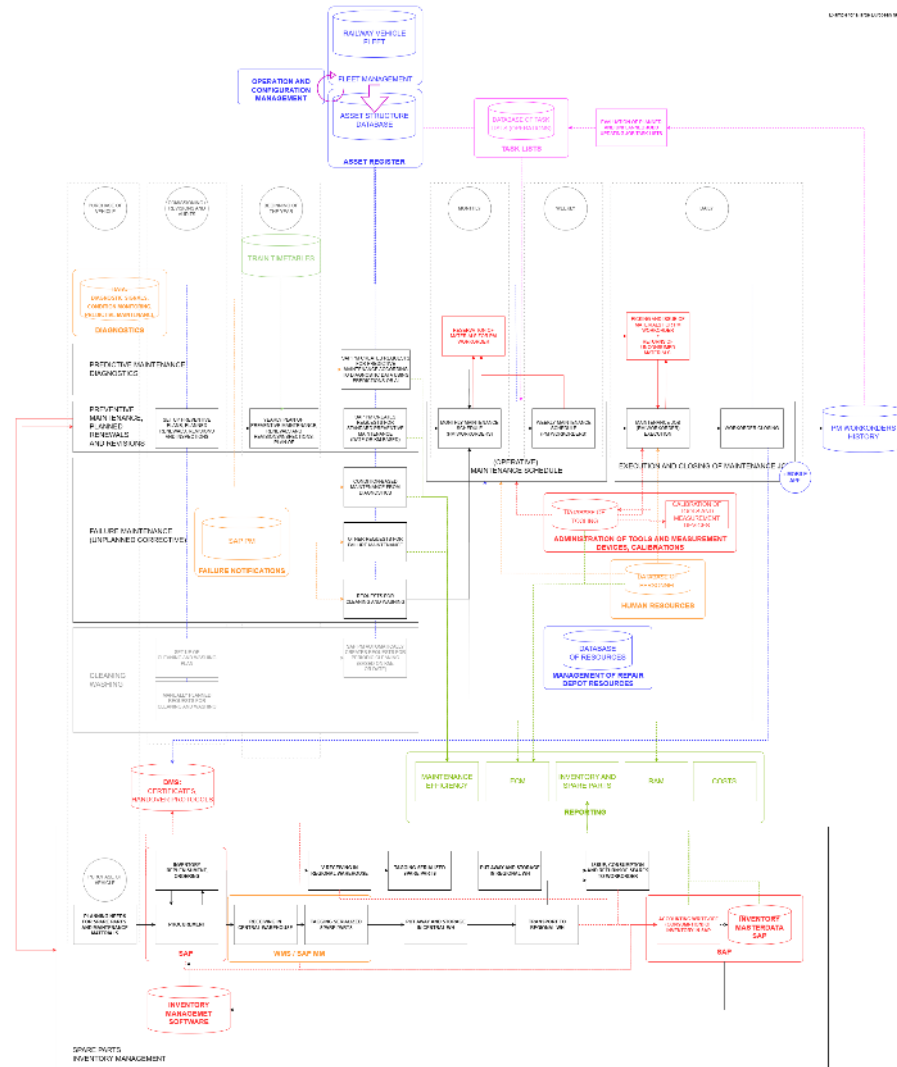
4 DECARBONIZATION



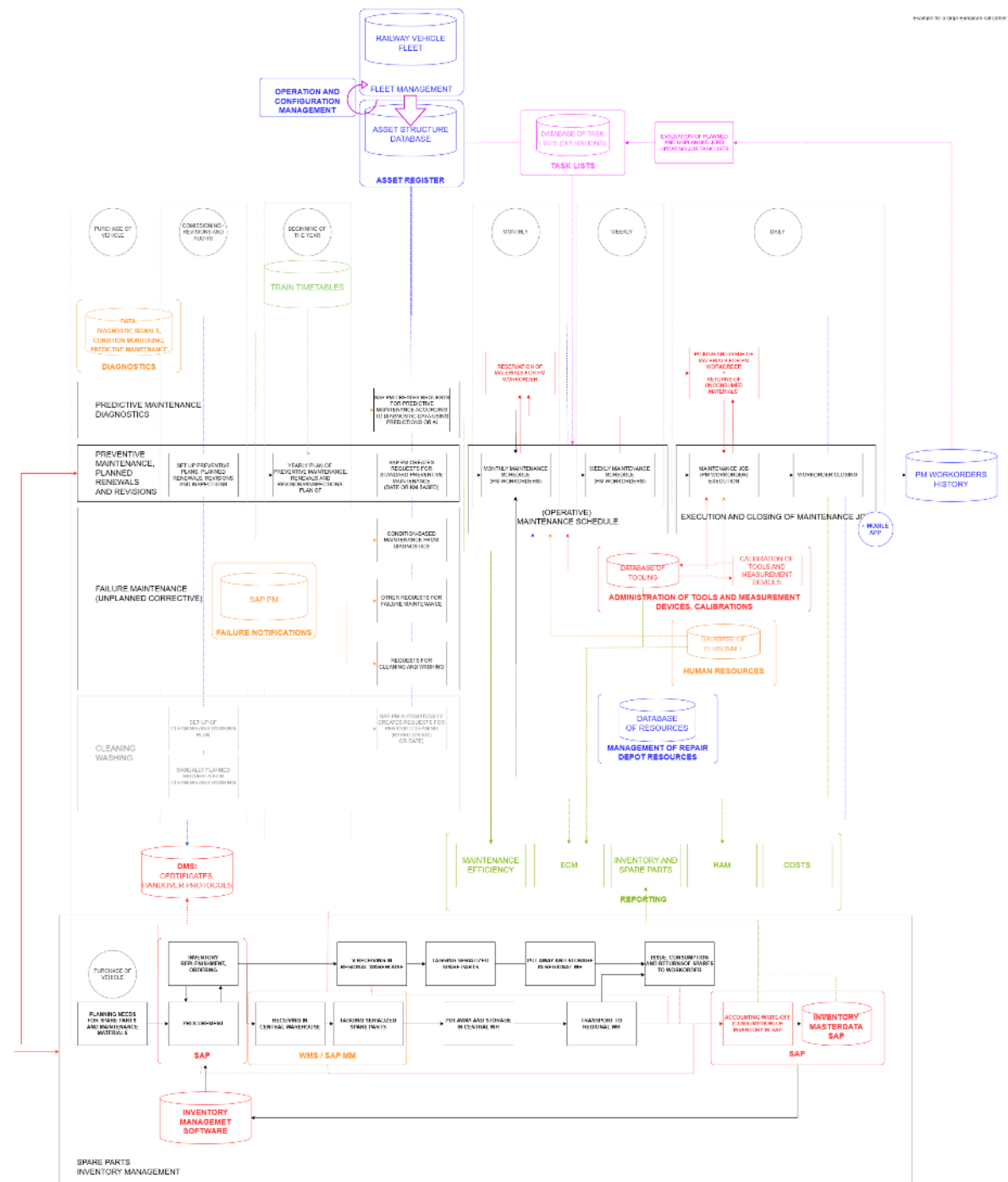
DIGITALIZATION

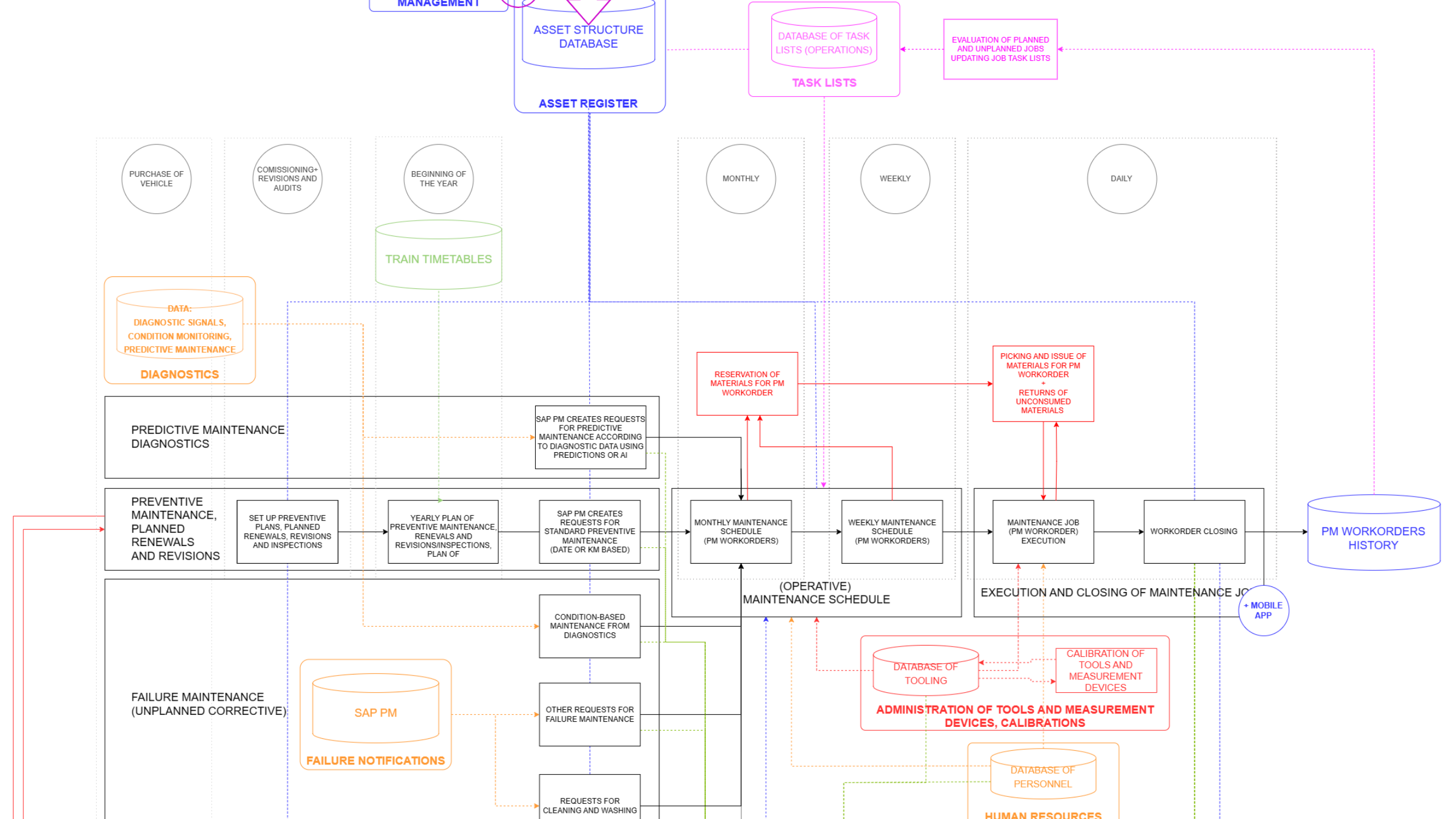
DIGITAL PROCESSES OF ASSET MANAGEMENT, MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR

LIFE CYCLE MANAGEMENT



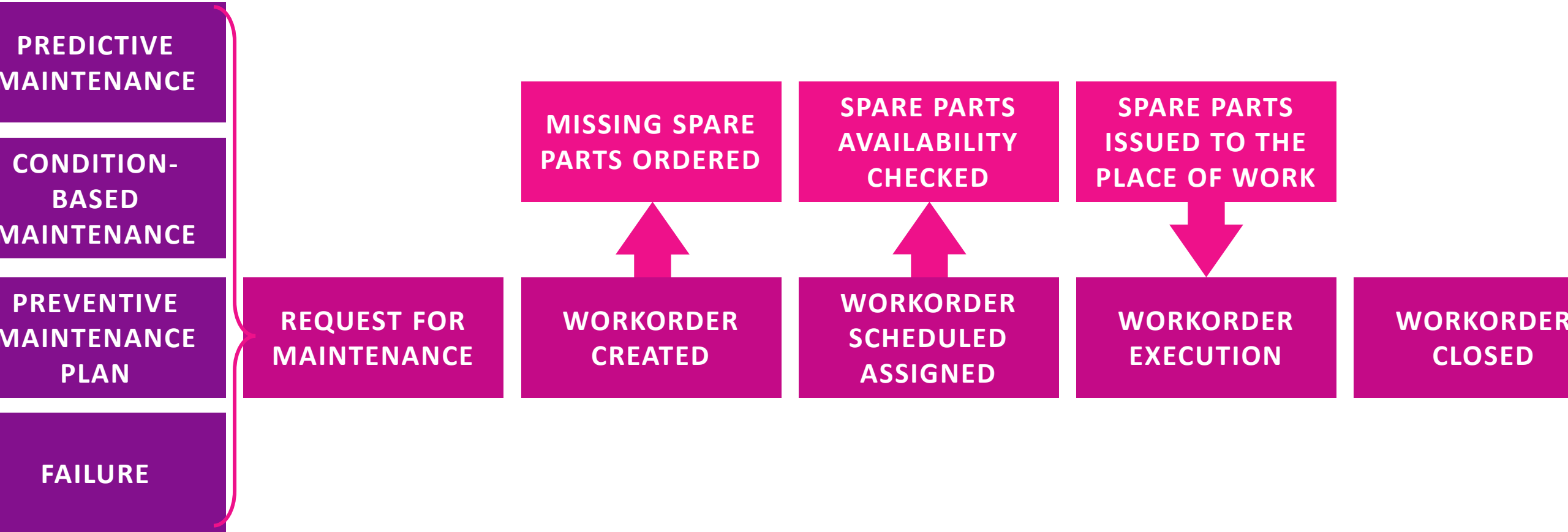
An example of digital maintenance architecture in a railway operator

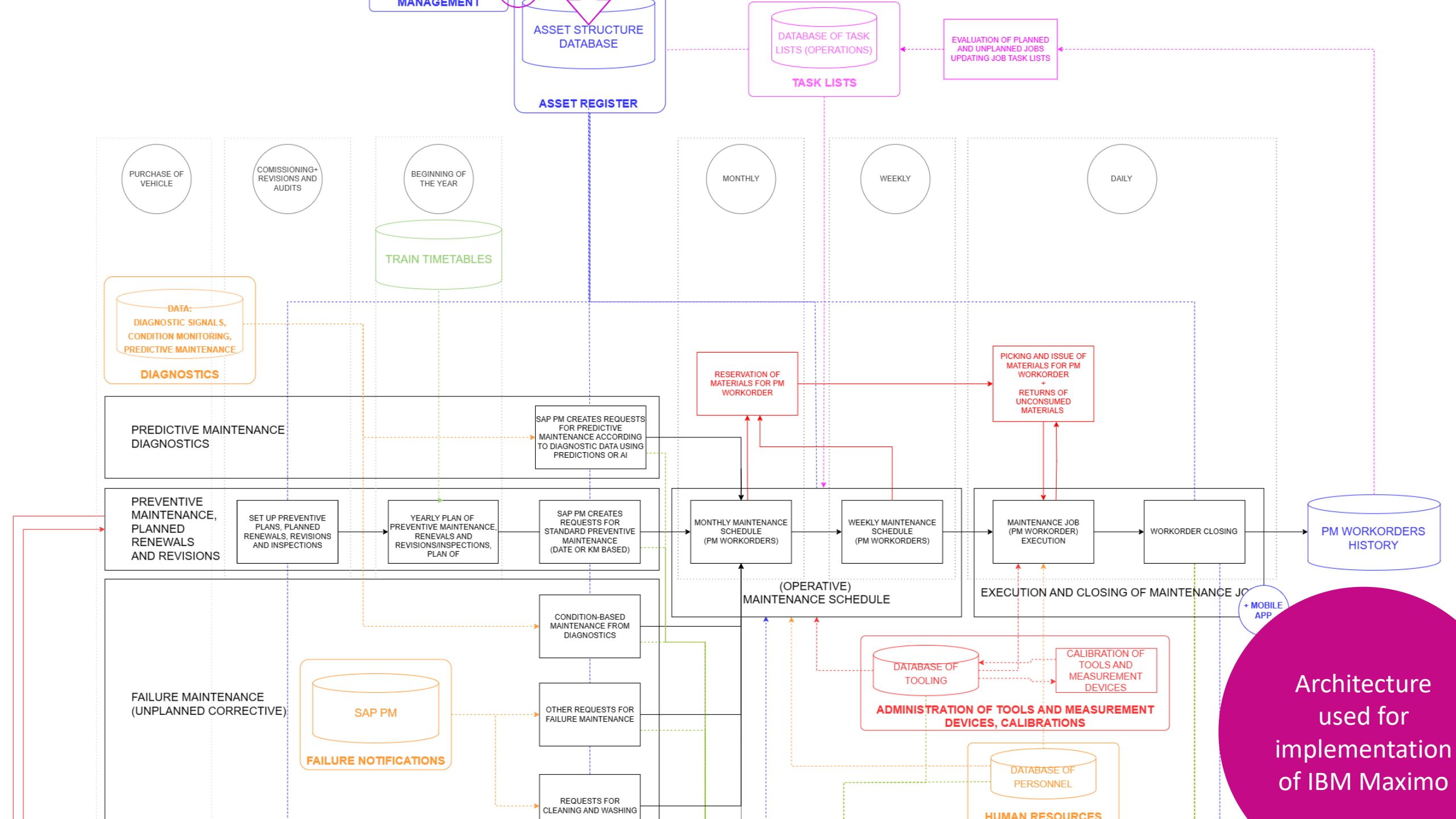






DIGITAL MAINTENANCE PROCESS







DIGITALIZATION

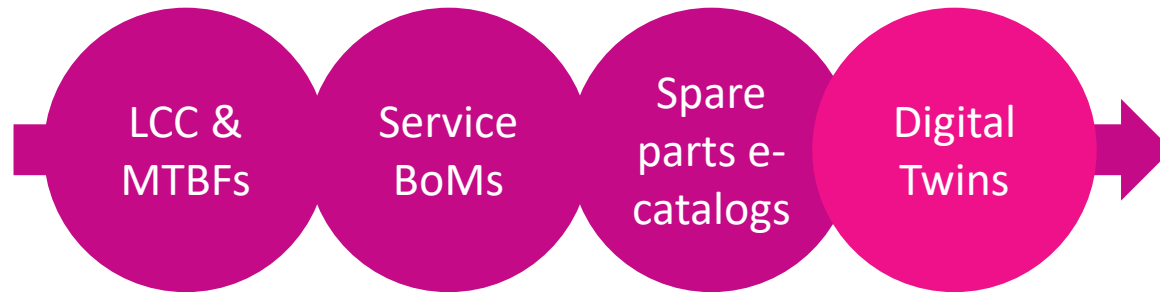
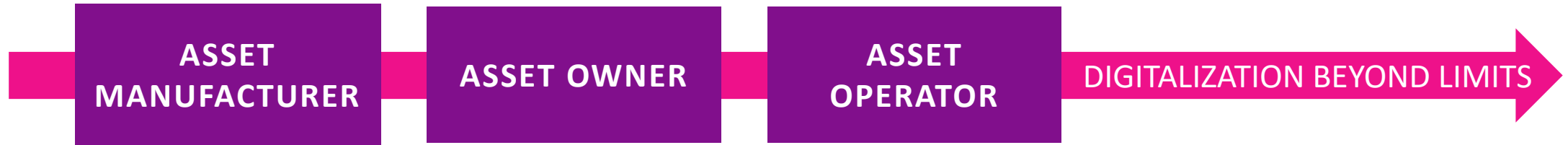
*Coping with
digitalization
debt?*



*Creating
added value through
digitalization?*



DIGITALIZATION BEYOND LIMITS OF OUR ORGANIZATION



WORKSHOP

Digital Twins Unveiled: Simulating Asset Performance for Optimal Management



Eng. Paul Daugalis
 Managing Director
 Assetcorexl
 United Arab Emirates

Biography:

Paul Daugalis has worked in the fields of Engineering, Construction and Maintenance for the past 30 years throughout Australia, Europe and the Middle East. He has worked heavily in oil and gas, mining, utilities, rail and more recently the building industries and considered an expert in Asset Management (ISO 55000).

He is currently the owner of Pro Reliability Management Consultancy LLC in Dubai, UAE of which he led the development of AssetCoreXL a state of the art, online reliability engineering platform that encompasses RCM, RAM modelling, data analytics and RCFA.

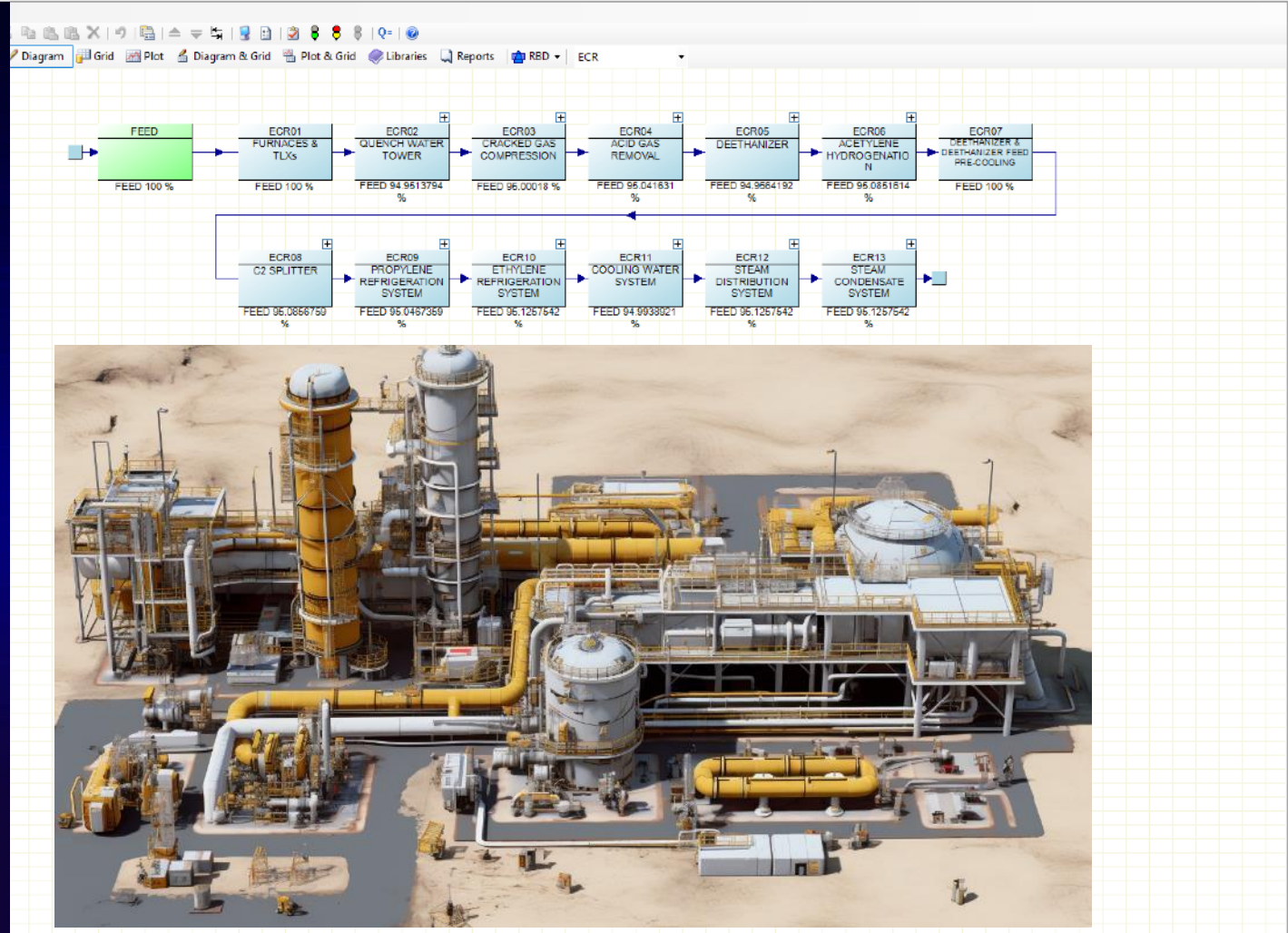
Workshop Objectives:

In this workshop, we will delve into advanced methodologies of constructing a Reliability Block Diagram (RBD), using it as a foundation for predicting asset health and performance. Leveraging Monte-Carlo simulations, we will analyze the entirety of a plant or its specific sub-systems to extrapolate key performance indicators such as reliability, availability, maintainability, risk, and production throughput efficiency that identify process bottlenecks.

[Read more...](#)

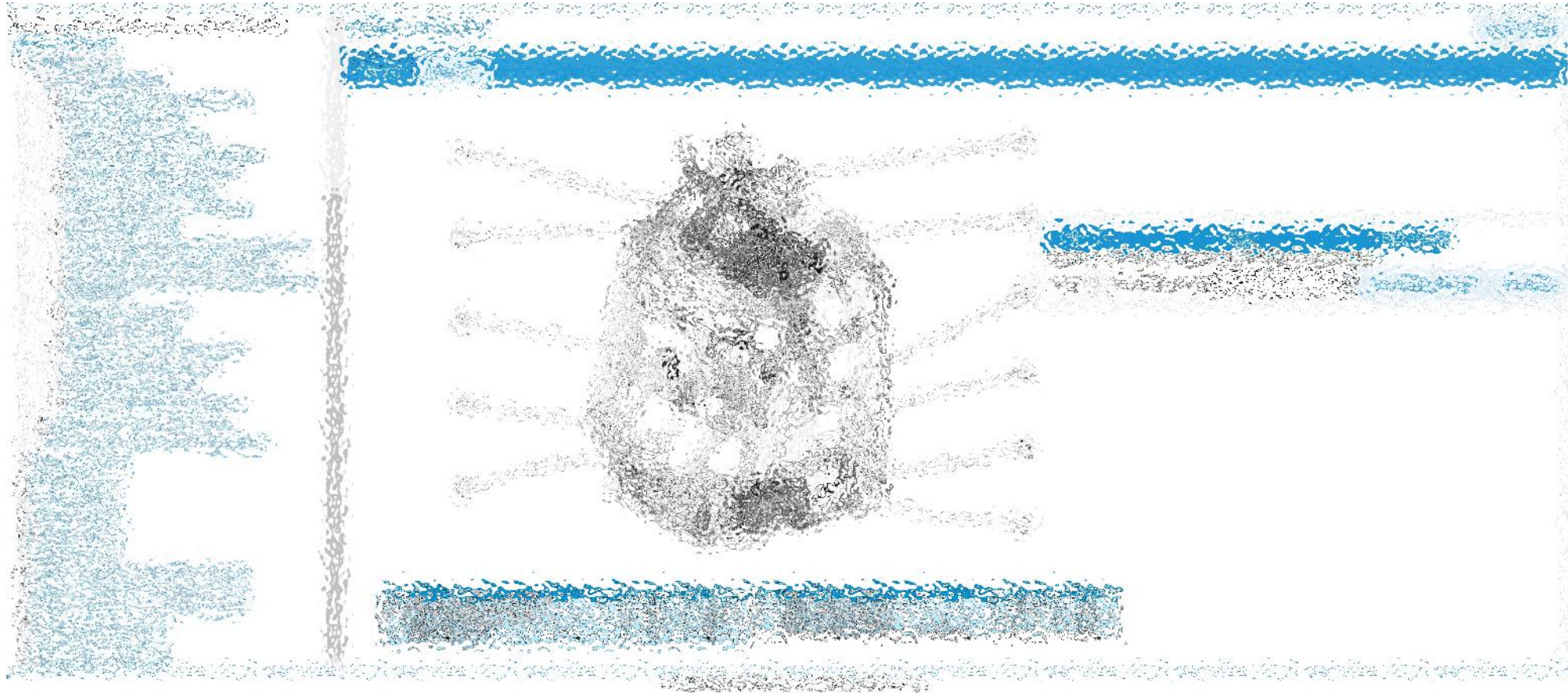
28 JAN 2024

09:30 - 10:30





3D SPARE PARTS CATALOGUE

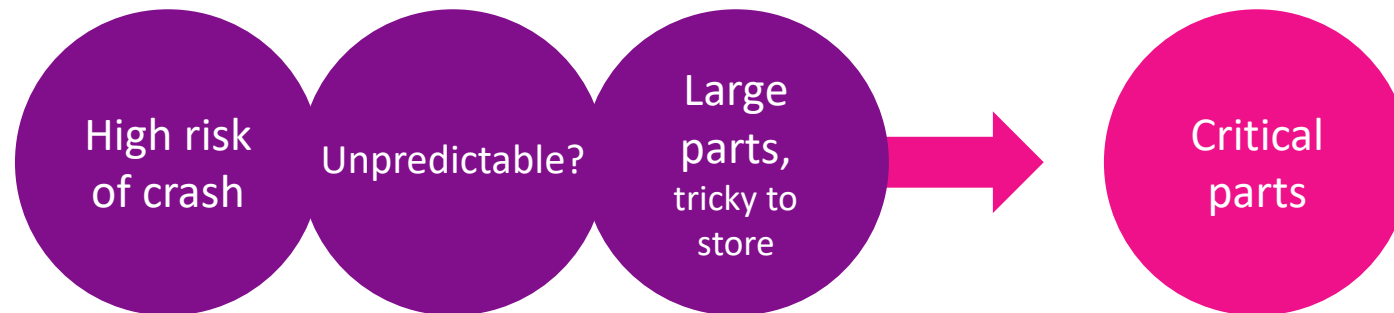
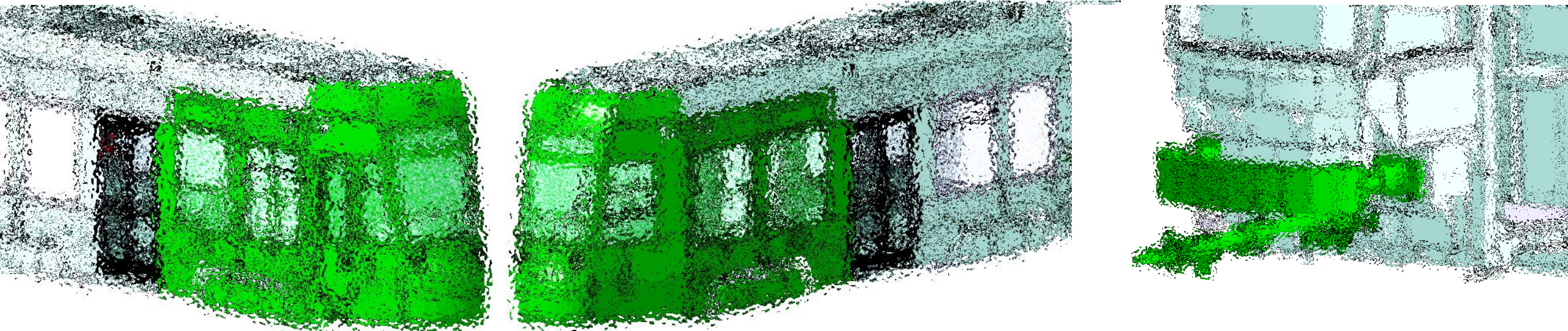




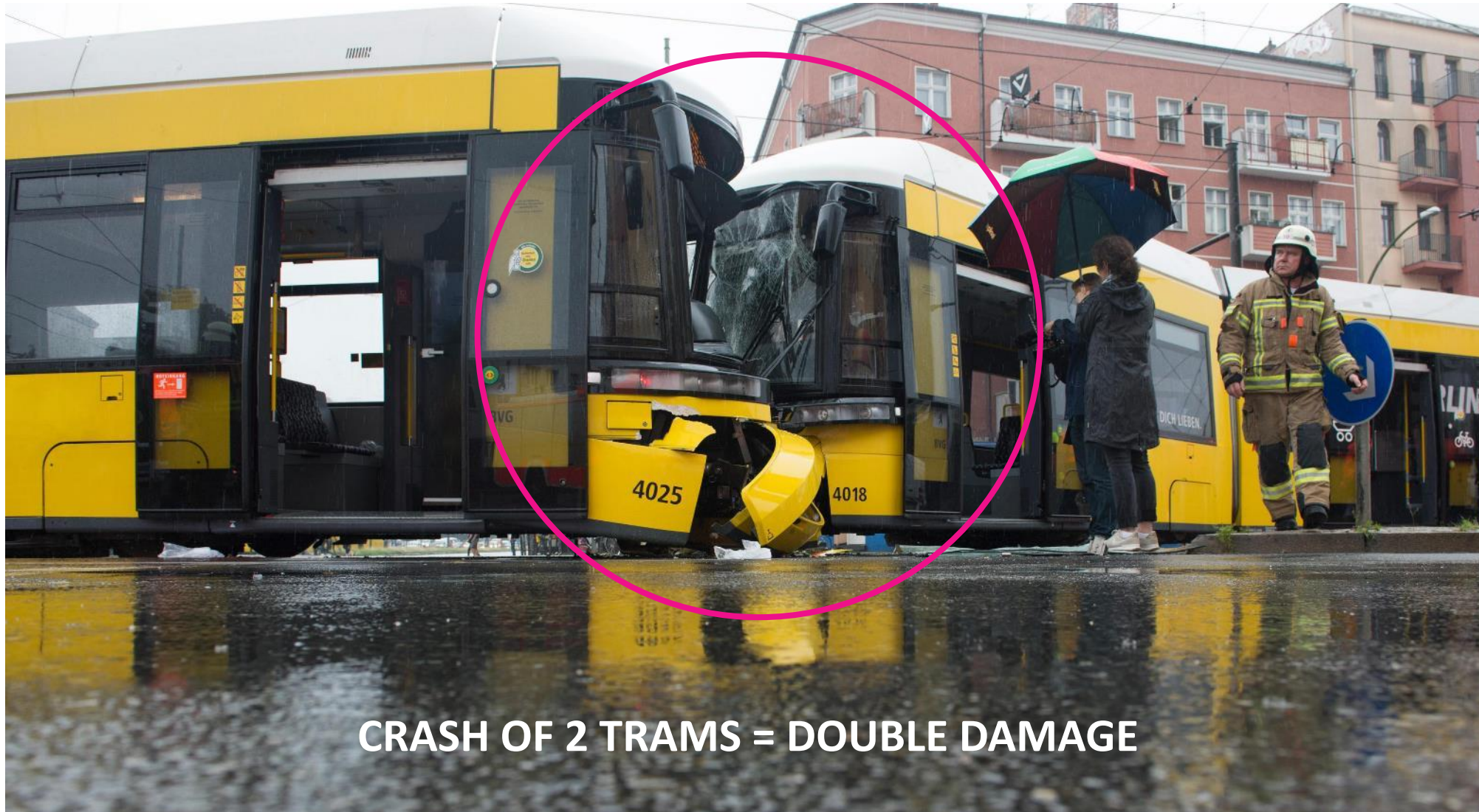
3D SPARE PARTS CATALOGUE = E-SHOP FOR SPARES



CRASH PARTS IN 3D SPARE PARTS CATALOGUE



TRAM CRASH PARTS: BAD THINGS COME IN TWO



CRASH OF 2 TRAMS = DOUBLE DAMAGE

TRAMS WITH ANTI-COLLISION SYSTEMS



Škoda ForCity Plus 52T



ASSET MANAGEMENT BALANCE

COST

MAINTENANCE
SUPPORT

ORGANIZATION PROVIDING MAINTENANCE

OWNER
OPERATOR

PHYSICAL ASSET

DESIGN
MANUFACTURER

RELIABILITY

COST

MTBF

MAINTAINABILITY

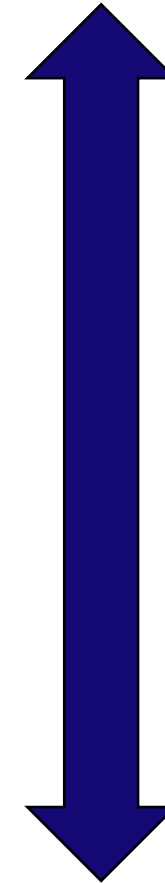
COST

MTTR



SPARE PARTS IN ROLLING STOCK LCC

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Train Life-Cycle Cost

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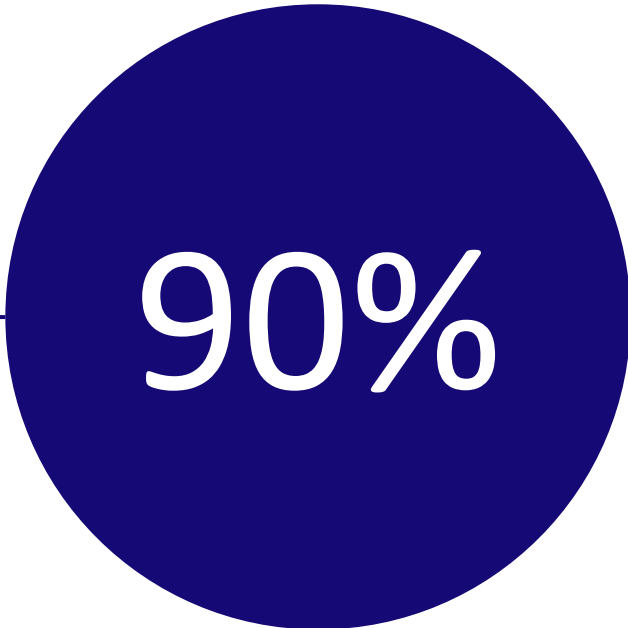
LIFE-CYCLE COSTS



ACQUISITION

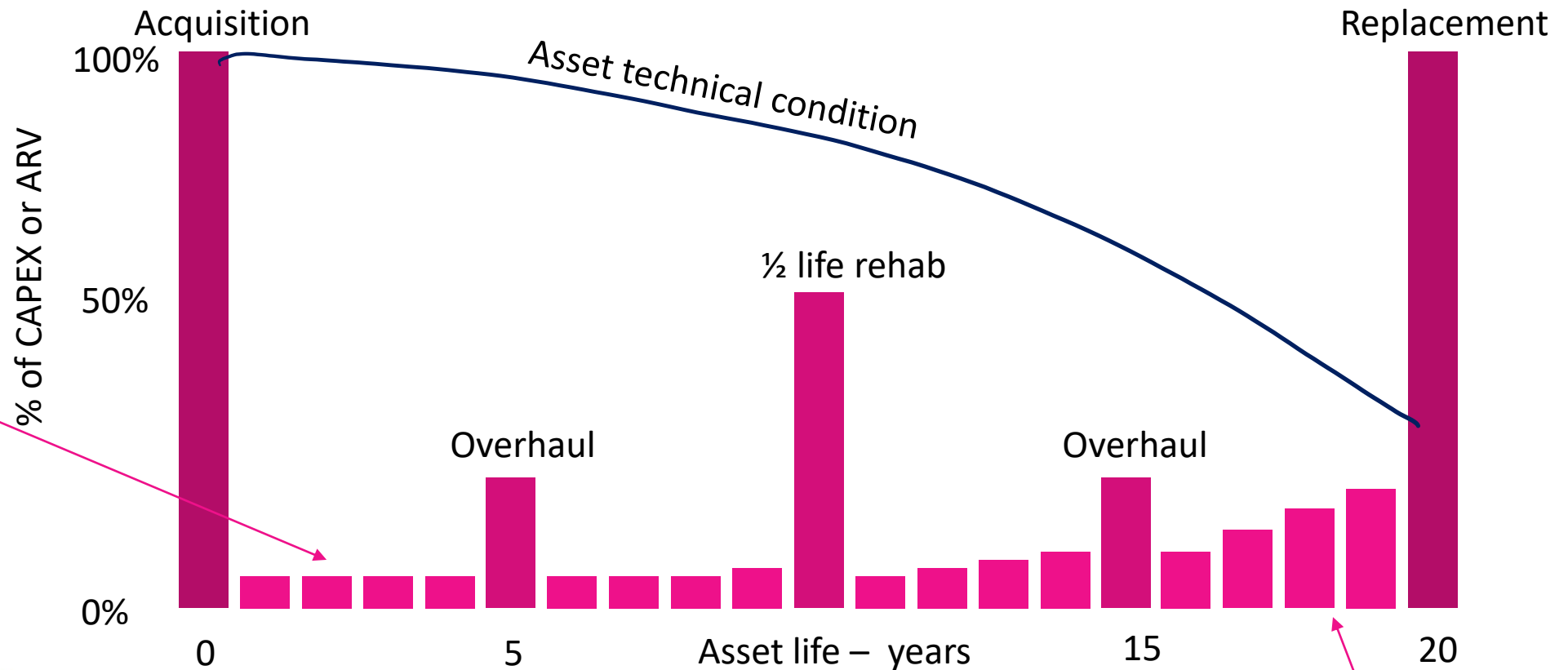
OPERATION

10%





MAINTENANCE COSTS DURING ASSET LIFE-CYCLE



Cost of maintenance 1% - 3% of CAPEX yearly?

Spare parts inventory 1-3% of CAPEX

Expect increasing maintenance cost as the asset is aging



4Ds: GLOBAL CHALLENGES IN MAINTENANCE

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DEALING WITH AGING ASSETS

*75 % of production equipment
in Pharma industry is **older than 20 years***

*45 % of assets in Dutch oil and gas sector has RUL
(Remaining Useful Life) **shorter than 10 years***

*26B CZK will be spent in Prague on reconstruction of
water distribution infrastructure in the following **5 years***



ASSET LIFE CYCLE

CONCEPT + DESIGN +
ENGINEERING +
MANUFACTURING

PROCUREMENT

INSTALLATION

OPERATION

DISPOSAL

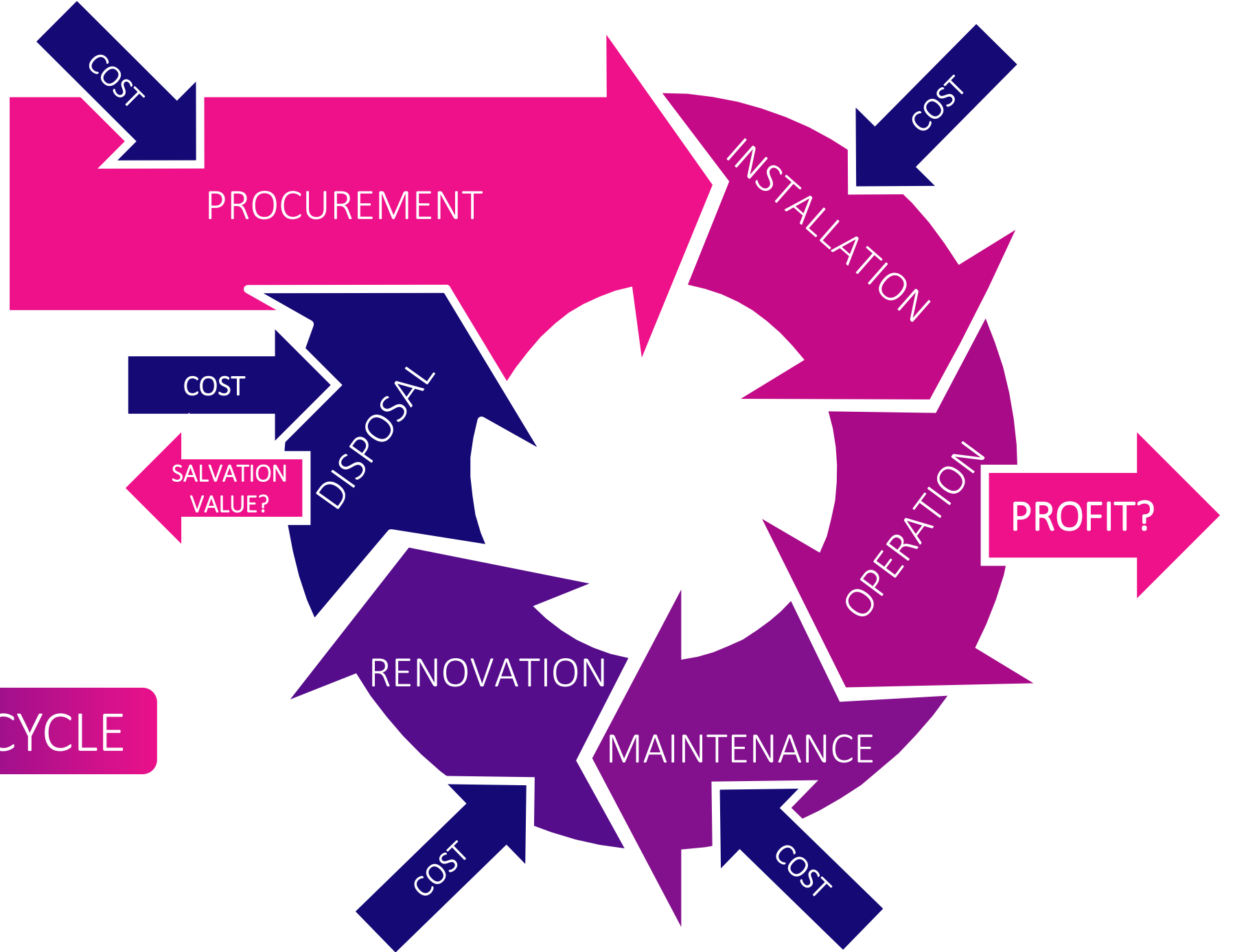
RENOVATION

MAINTENANCE

MAINTENANCE
CREATES VALUE!

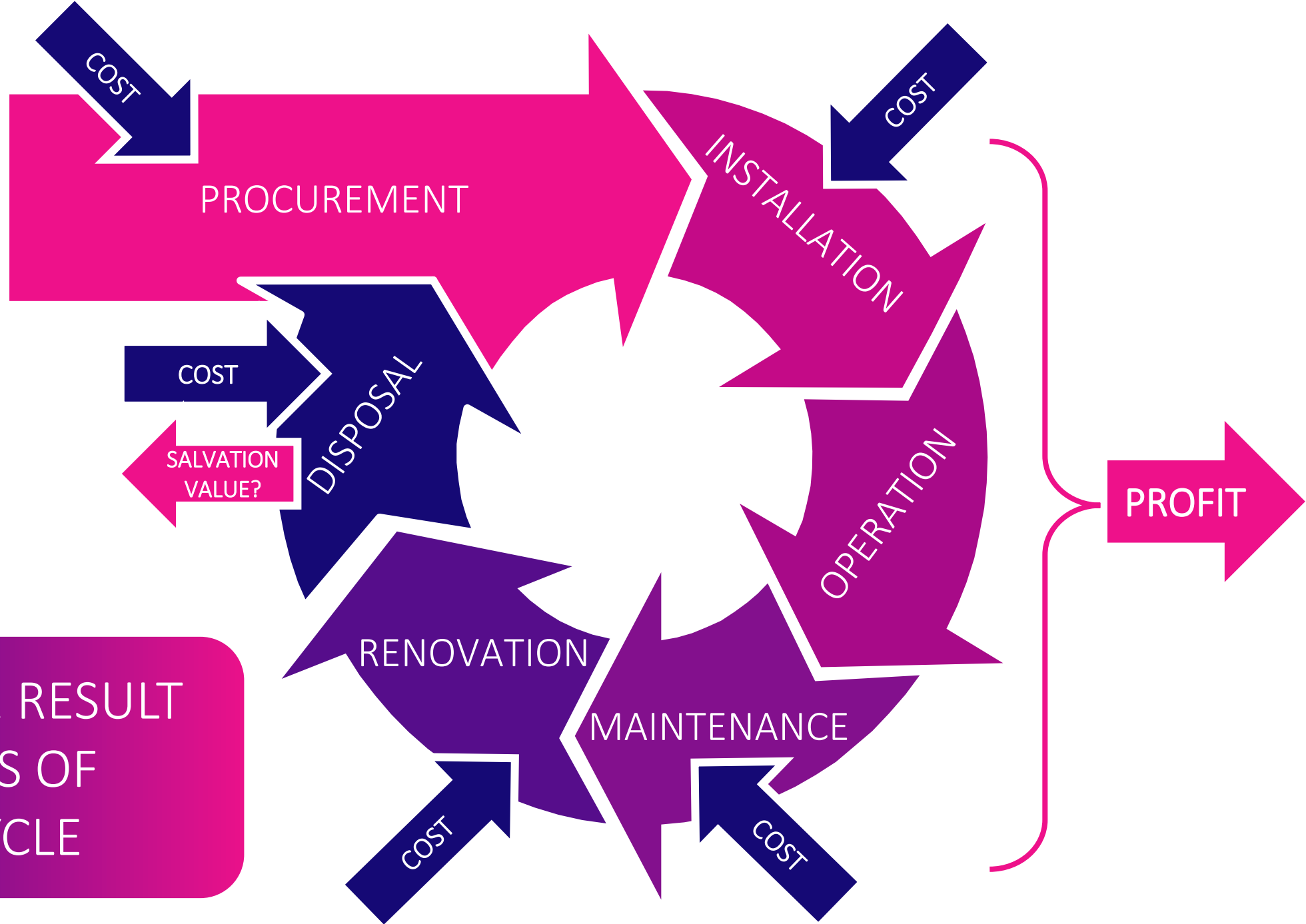
ASSET LIFE CYCLE

CONCEPT + DESIGN +
ENGINEERING +
MANUFACTURING



ASSET LIFE CYCLE

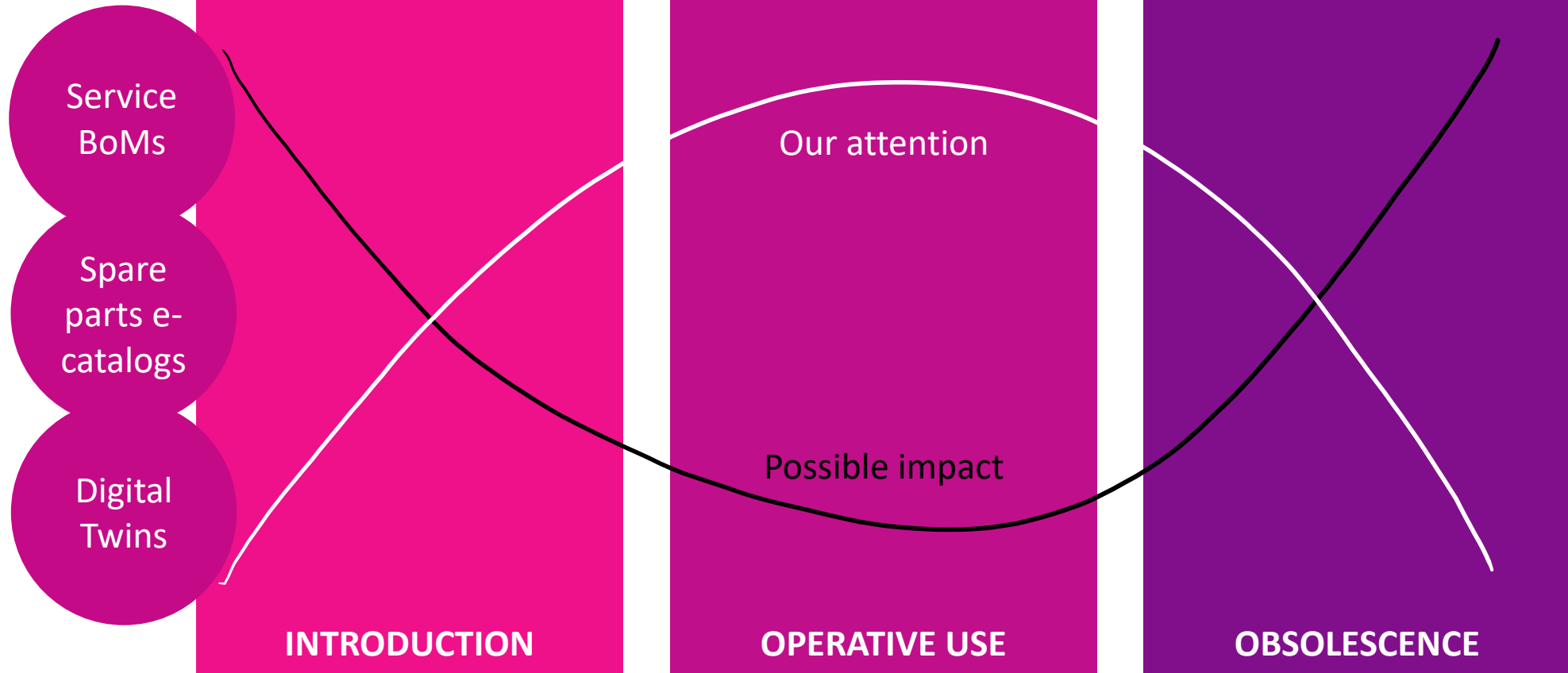
CONCEPT + DESIGN +
ENGINEERING +
MANUFACTURING



PROFIT IS THE RESULT
OF ALL STAGES OF
ASSET LIFE-CYCLE



SPARE PARTS LIFE-CYCLE





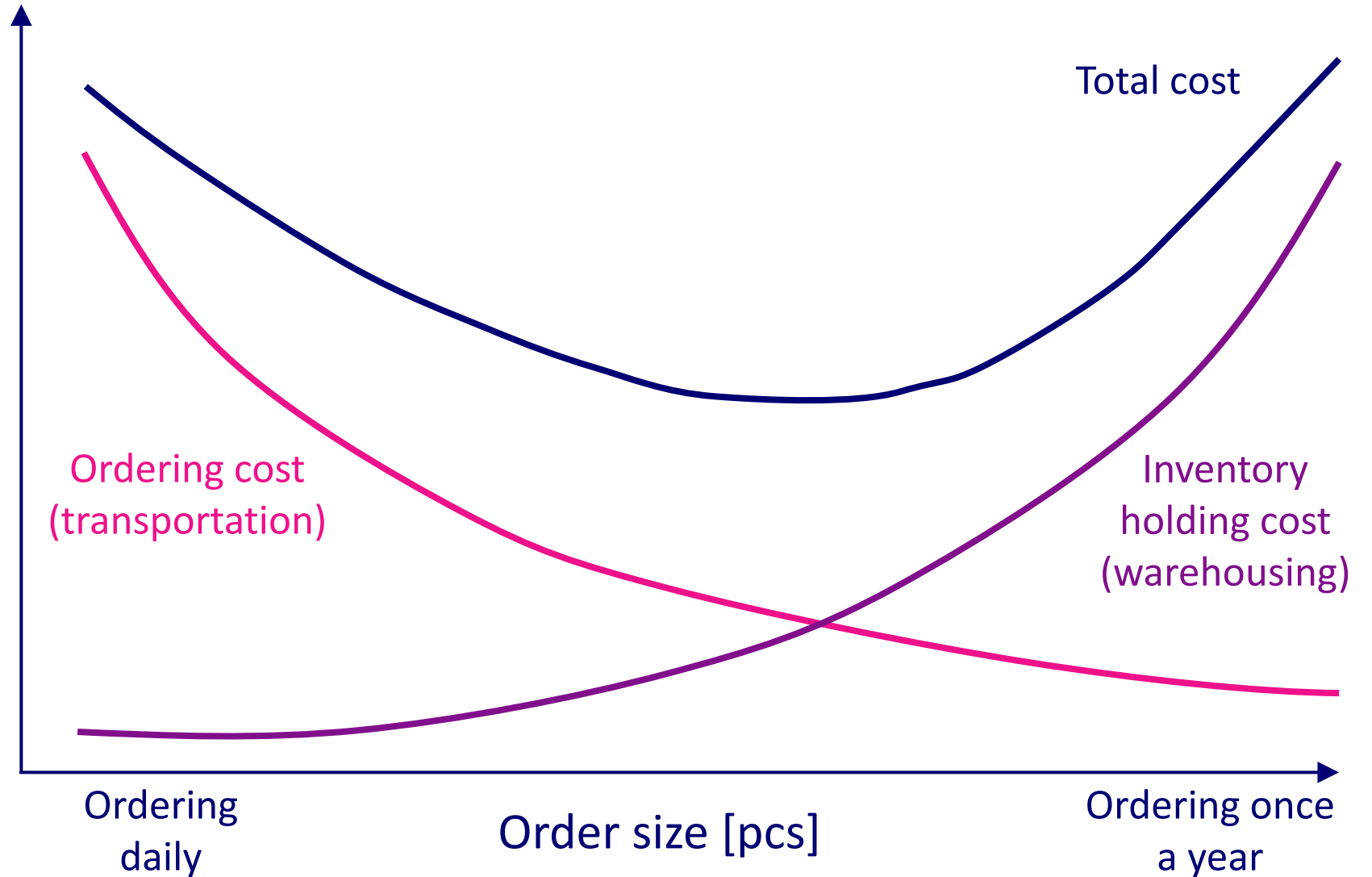
MANAGING STOCK AND REPLENISHMENT

Balance stock levels with frequency of ordering





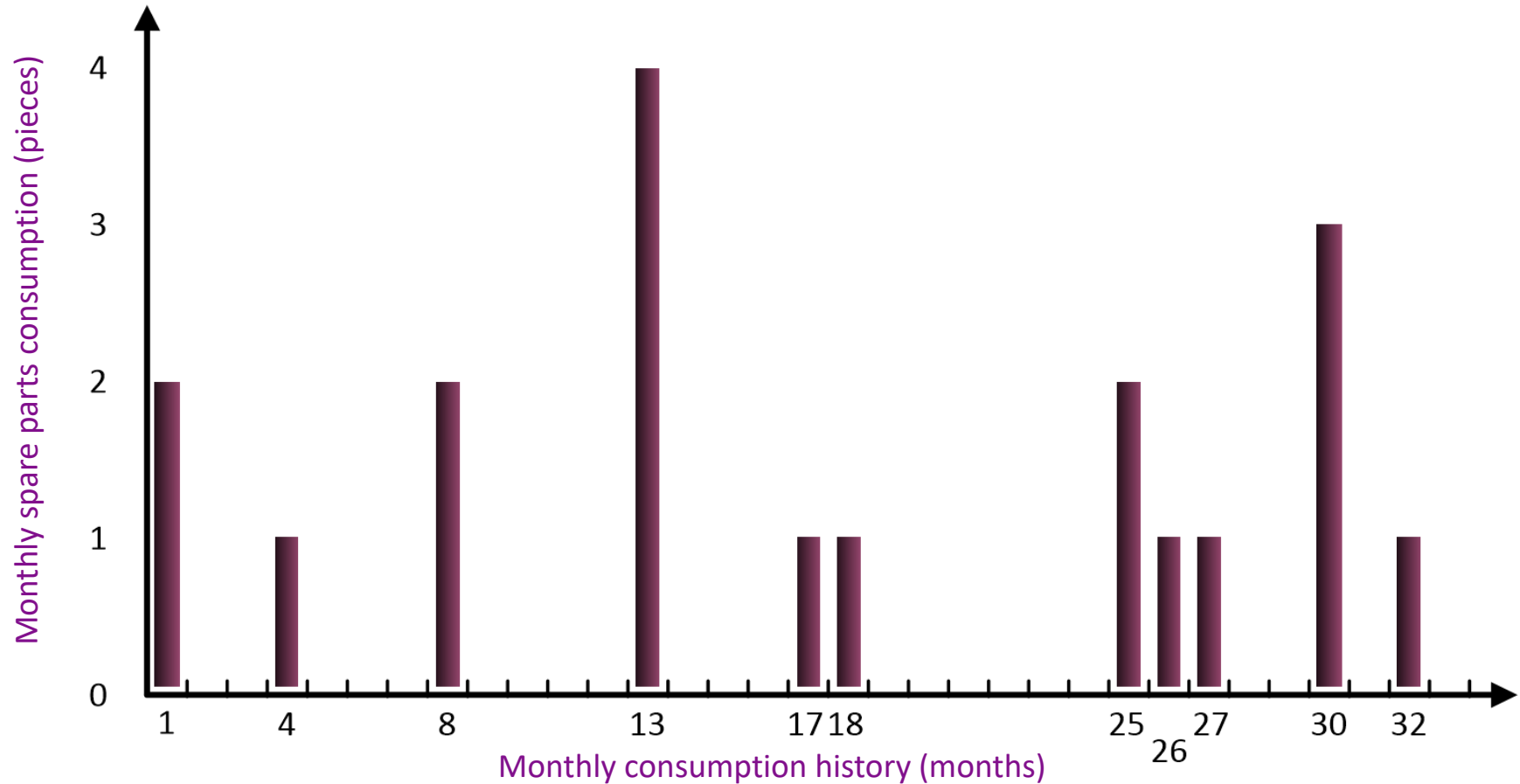
ECONOMIC ORDER QUANTITY





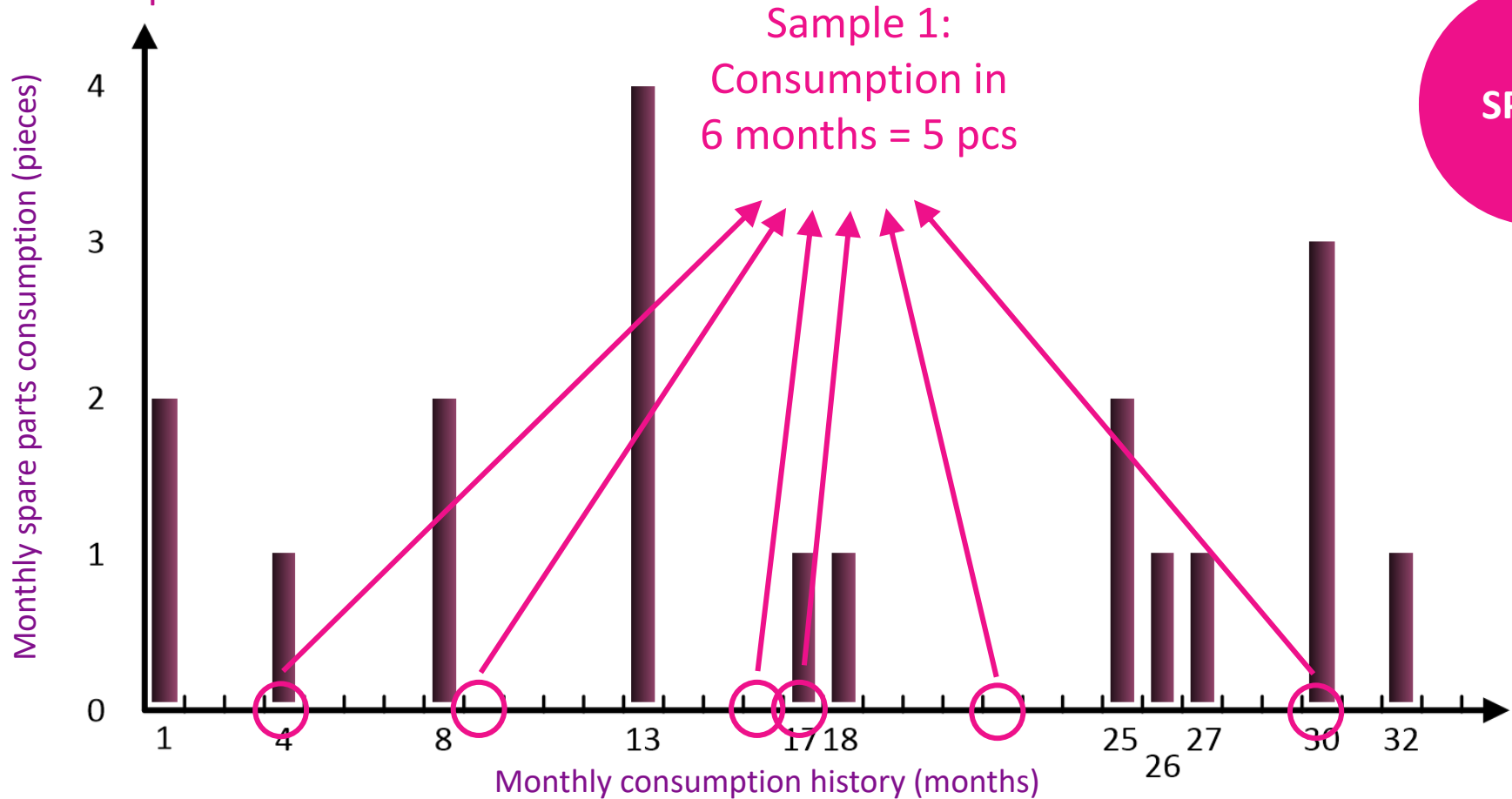
SPARE PARTS WITH INTERMITTENT DEMAND

What reorder level should be set in order to ensure **required availability** of this spare?



BOOTSTRAPPING: SAMPLING FROM HISTORY

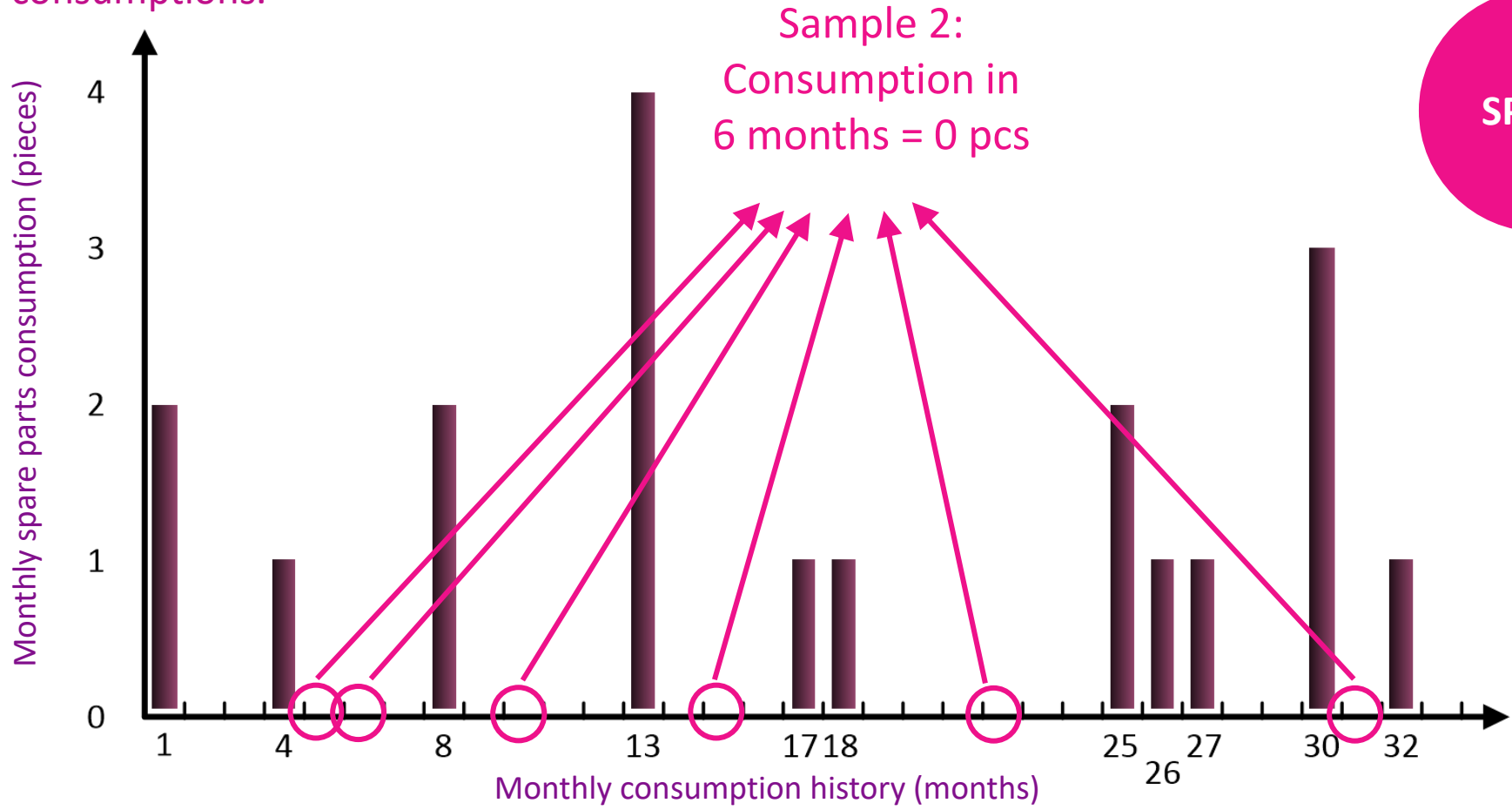
Bootstrapping = Spare consumption for lead-time period is randomly sampled from the history of consumptions.



Example:
SP lead time is
6 months

BOOTSTRAPPING: SAMPLING FROM HISTORY

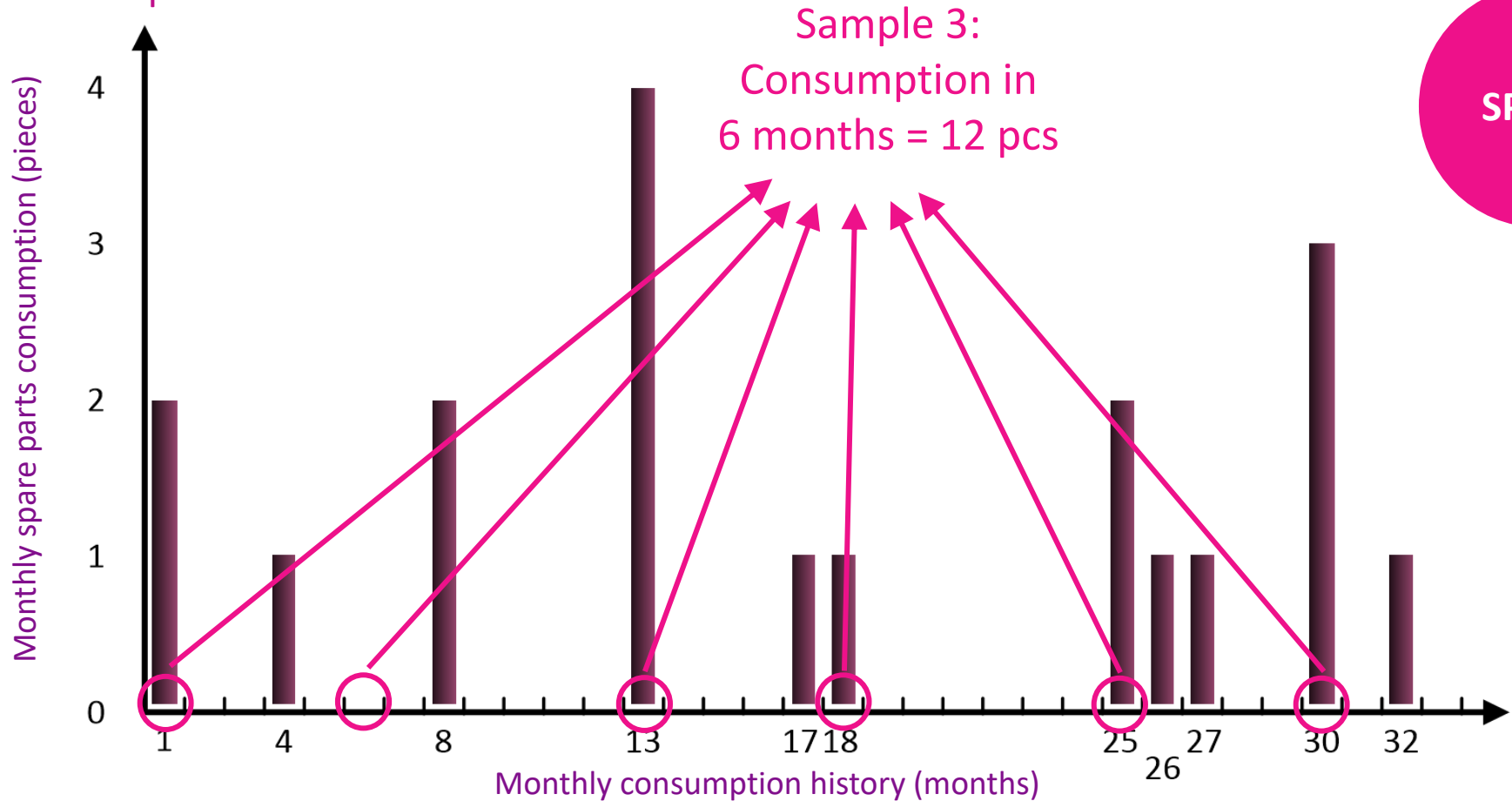
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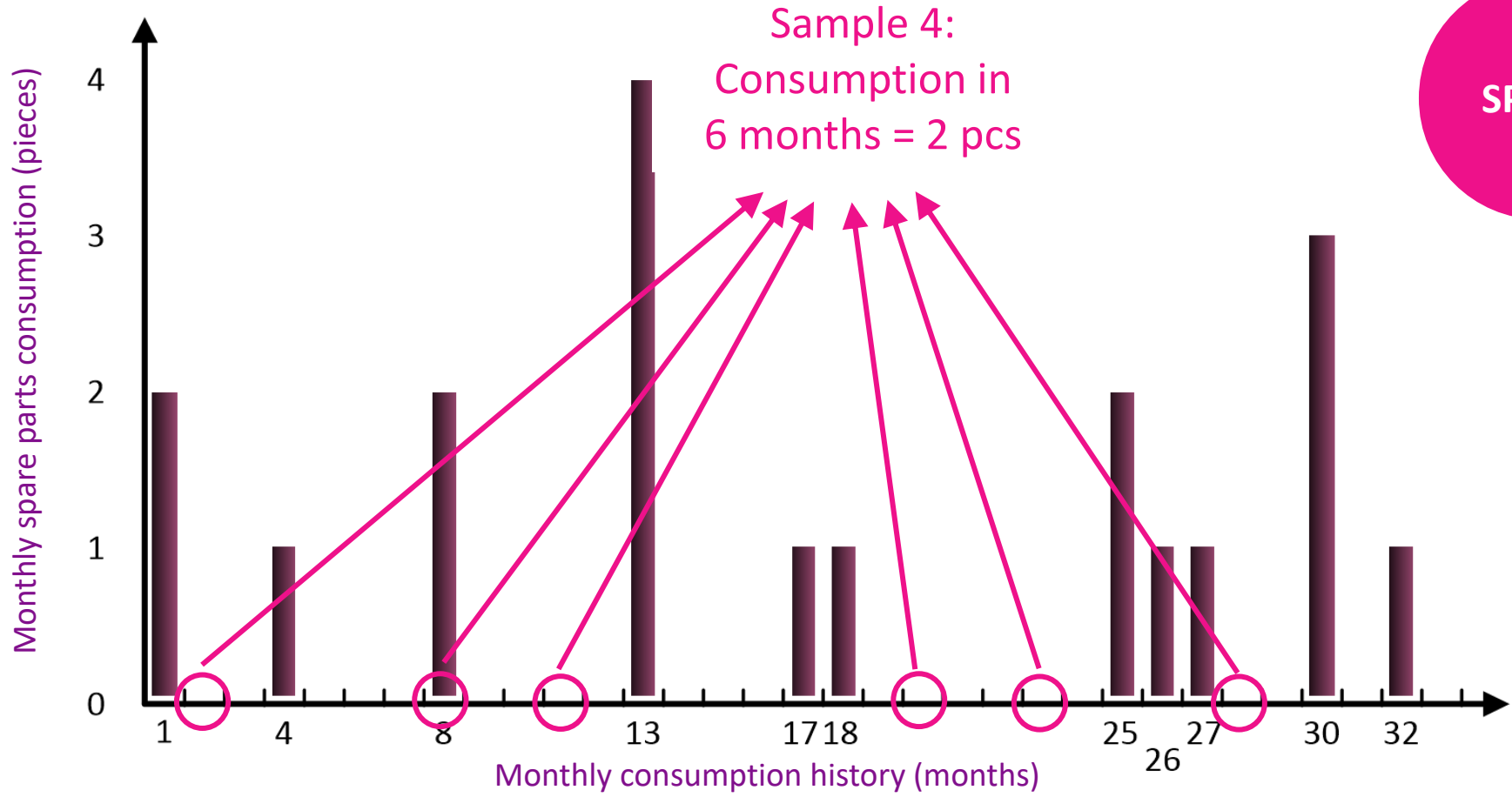
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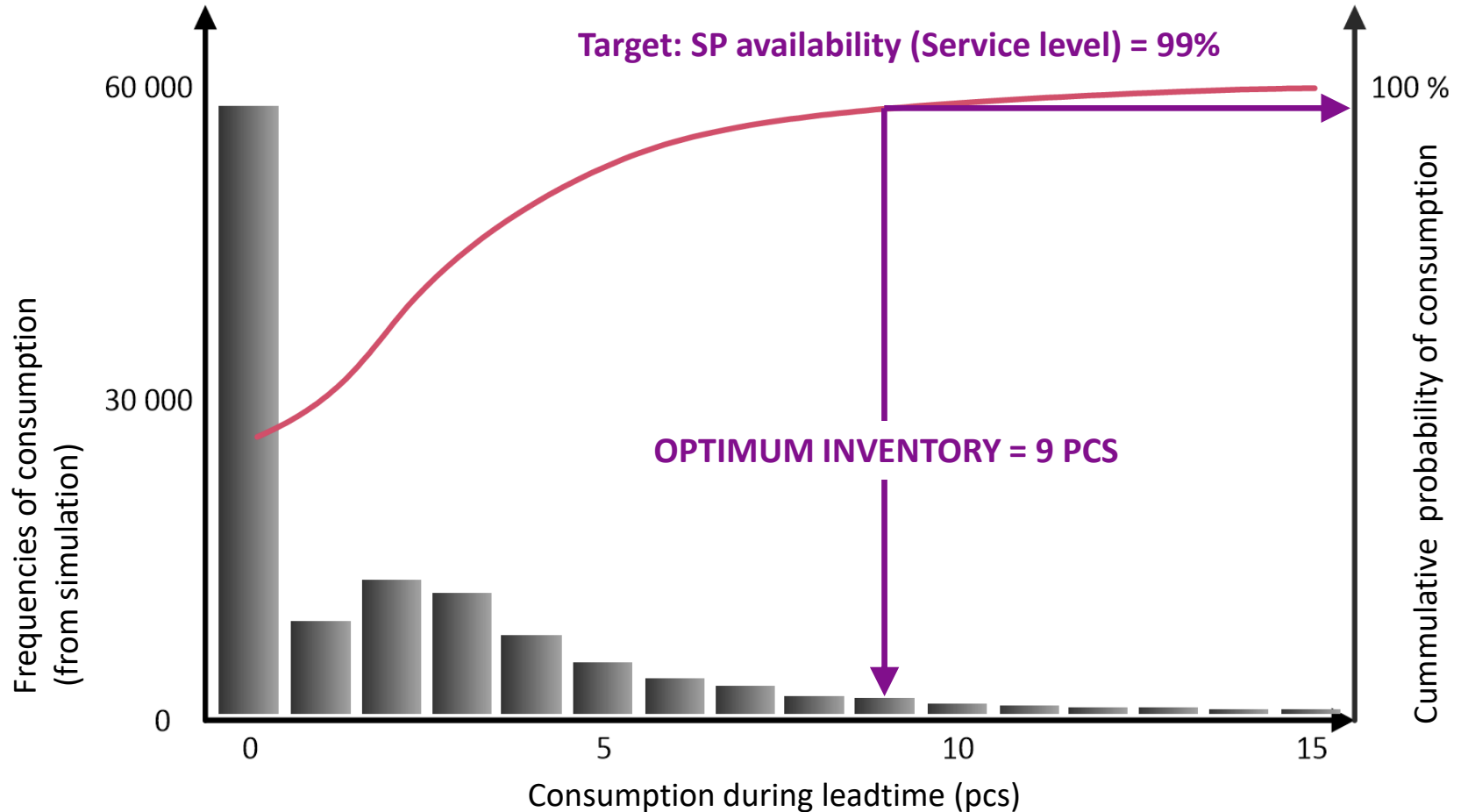
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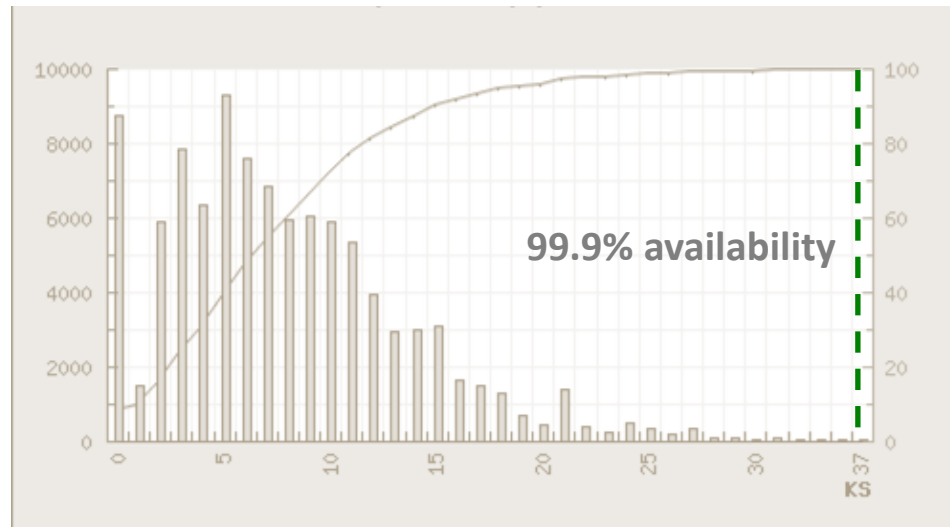
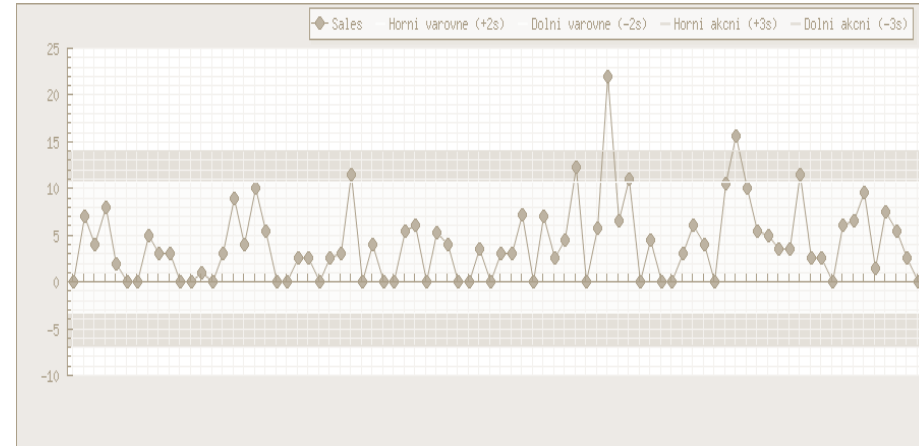
RESULT OF 100 000 SIMULATIONS OF CONSUMPTION



Bootstrapping application examples

Before: 17 000 EUR (49 pcs)

Spare part lead-time: 32 days



After: 10 000 EUR (29 pcs)

Savings: 7 000 EUR

Cesta: [Schäfer a Sýkora](#) > [Náhradní díly](#) > [590 - Centrální sklad Rumburk](#) > [Tuzemské díly](#) > [Těsnění, Kalina](#) > [Těsnění, Kalina](#) > 3517-0001

Produkt: Papír těsnící 0,5 mm, 1500x750x0,5 Reinz AFM 38

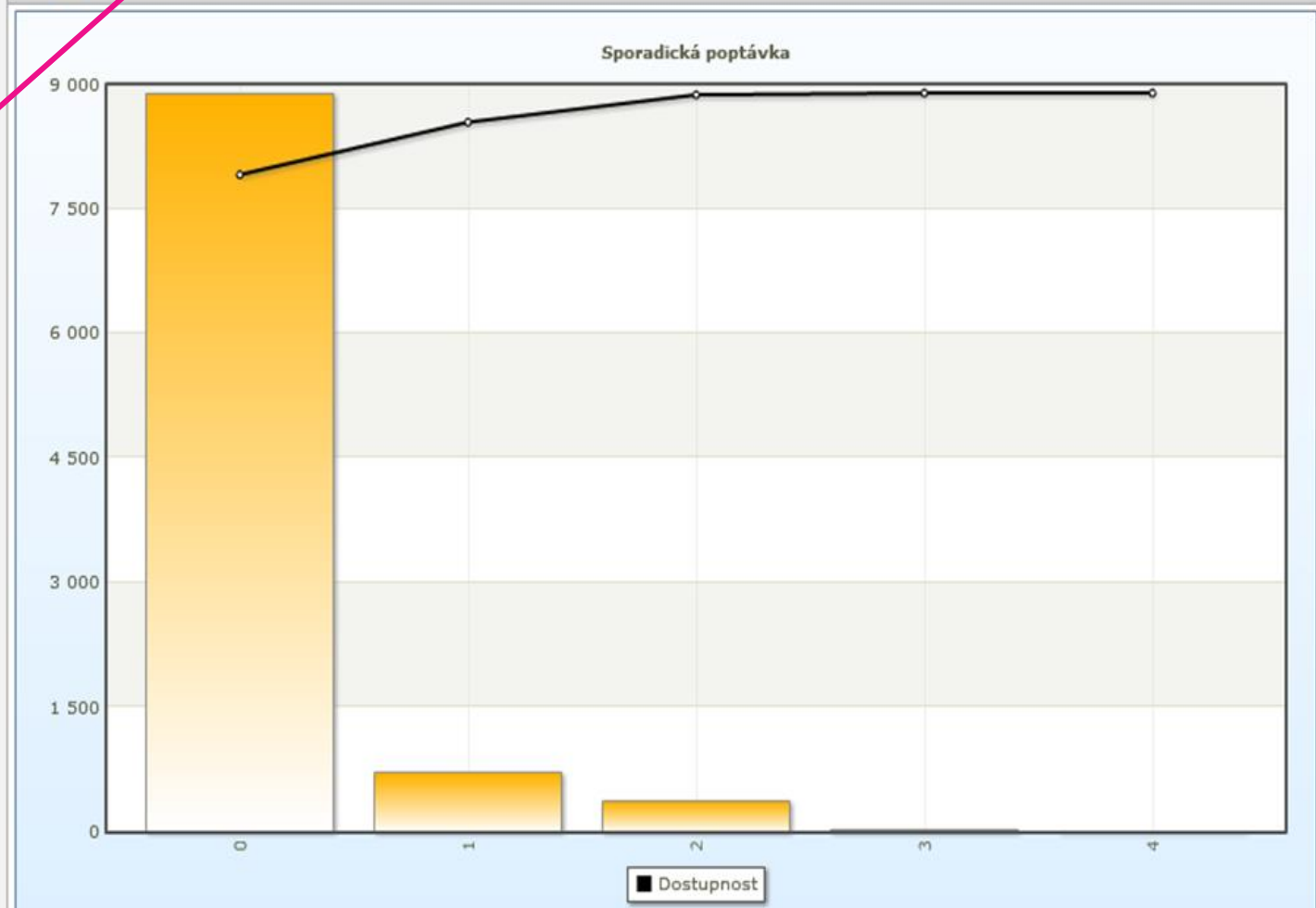
Schäfer a Sýkora

- ▶ Náhradní díly
- ▶ Osvětlovací technika
- ▶ Konsignace

Disponibilní zásoba	MIN. zásoba	ABC	Service level	PC	OBJ	Blokace
0.00 Kč (0 KS)	859.76 Kč (2 KS)	A (A)	100,0% (99.1%)	524.58 Kč	0.00 Kč (0 KS)	0 (mj)
				SC	Na cestě	
				429.88 Kč	0.00 Kč (0 KS)	

Logistické ukazatele | Detail | Forecast | Očistění forecastu | Očistění prodejů | Očistění leadtime

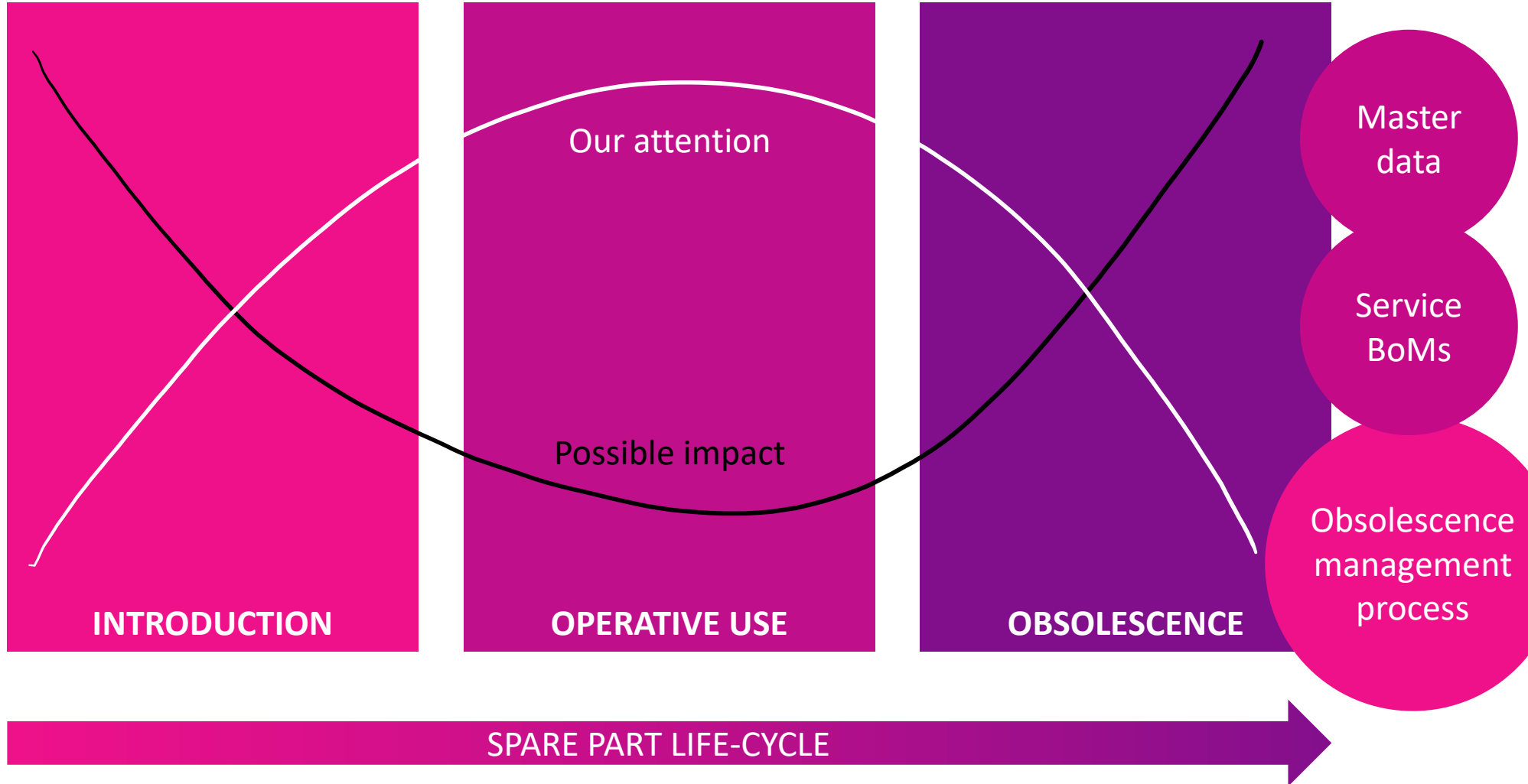
Sporadická poptávka



Minimum level 2 pcs



SPARE PARTS LIFE-CYCLE





Eight elements of good Spare Parts Management



More **preventive maintenance!**



Sort out problems in **spare parts processes** and **life-cycles – digitalize!**



Do proper **segmentation** of your **spare parts portfolio**



Identify **critical spares:**
Which spares are important?



Forecast future consumption of your spares and set-up stock levels



Use **bootstrapping** set levels of **intermittent demand** items



Think in the context of **whole life cycle of your assets**



Digitalize maintenance and asset management processes and make use of support from manufacturers





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THANK YOU!

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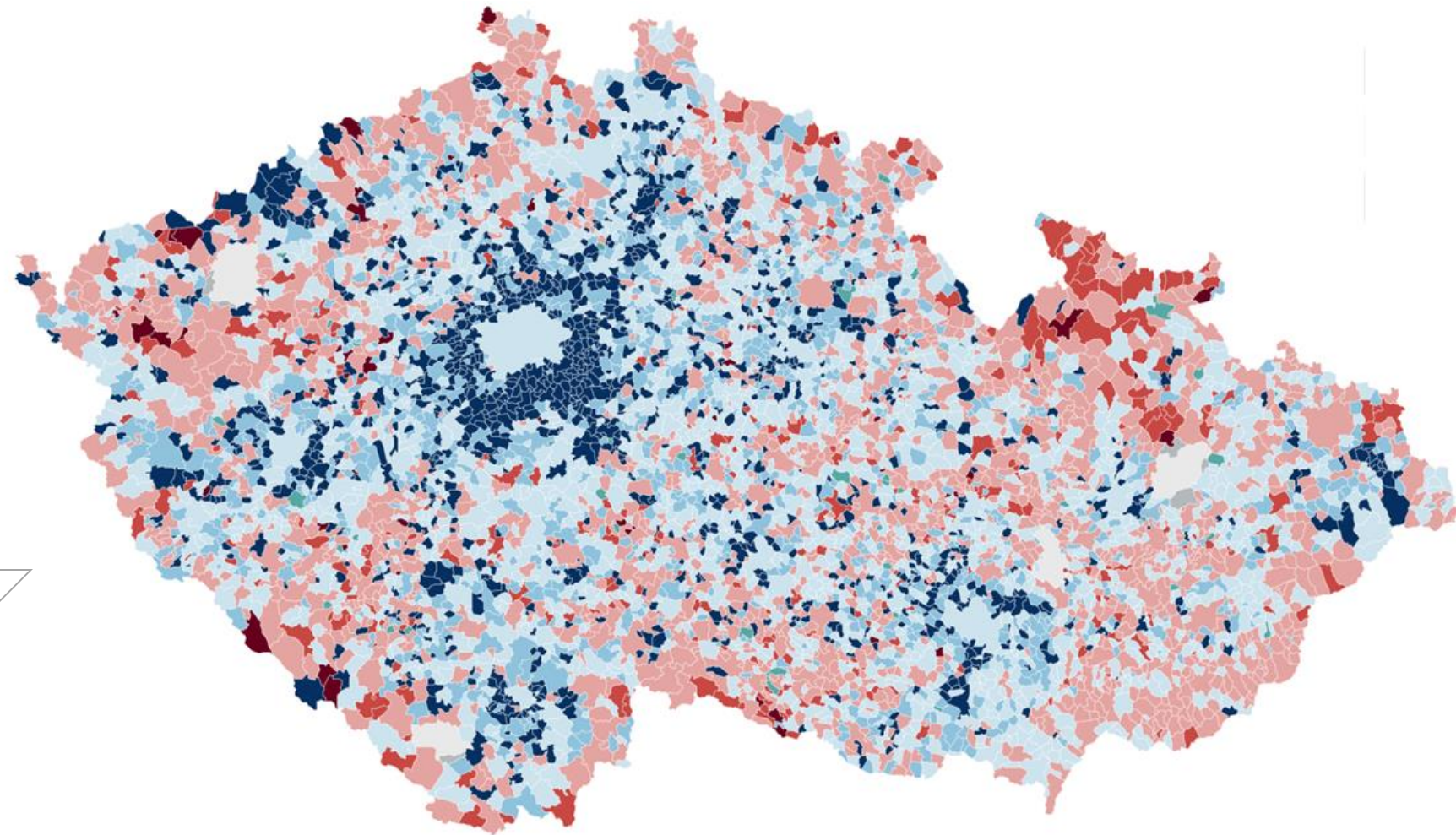


Demographics in CZ: How people move

People move from there

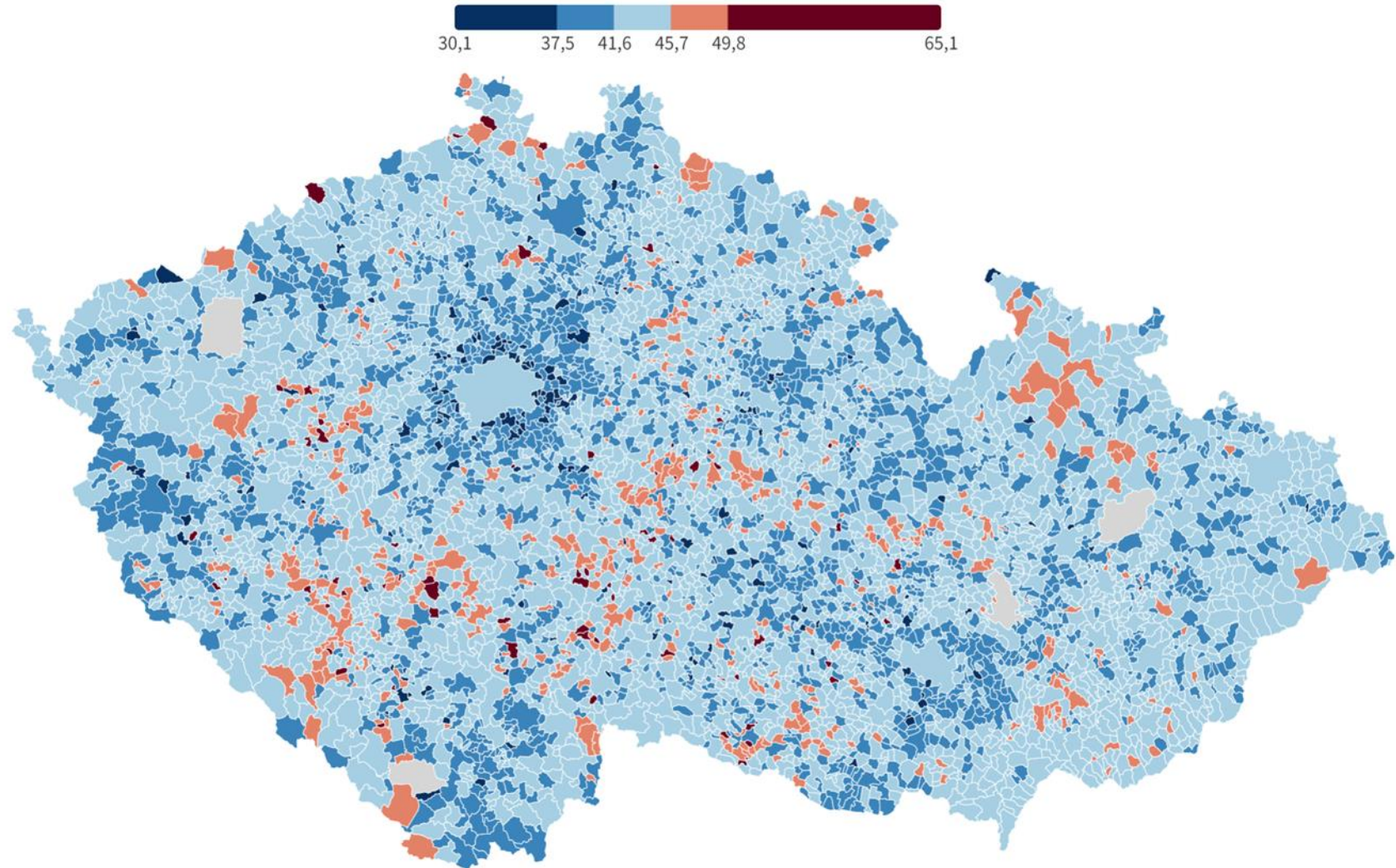


People want to live here



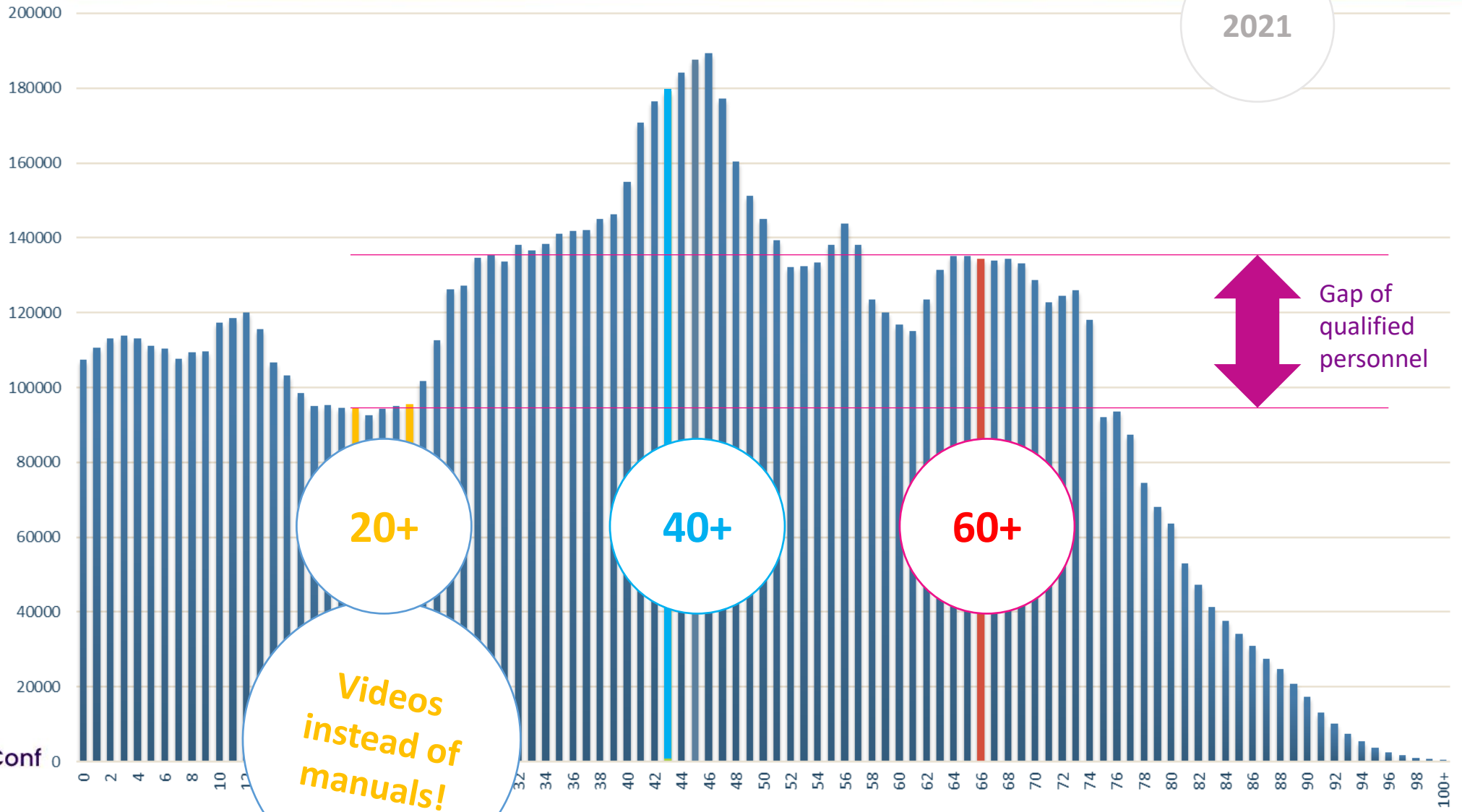


Demographics in CZ: Where are youngs?

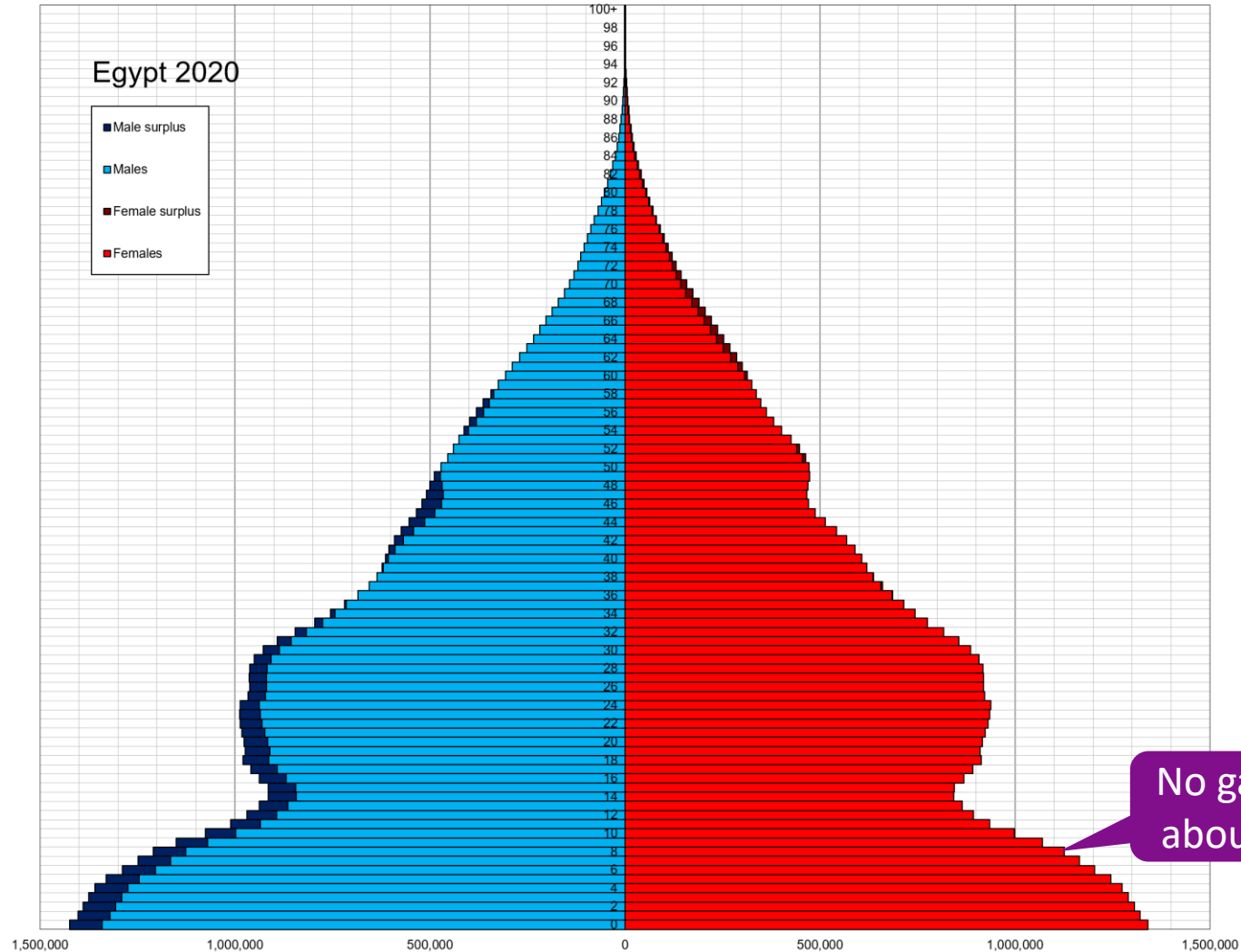




Demographics in CZ: Where are youngs?



Demographics in Egypt



No gap of headcount, but what about skills and qualifications?

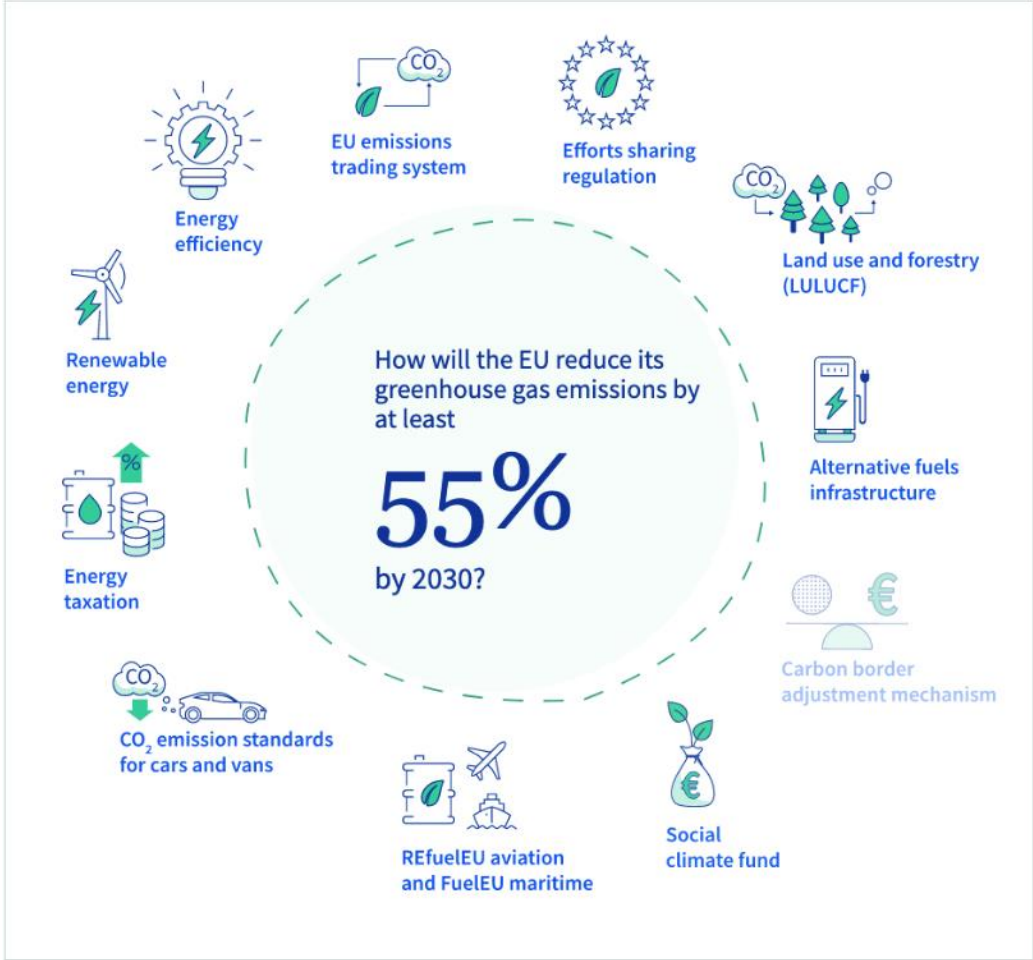


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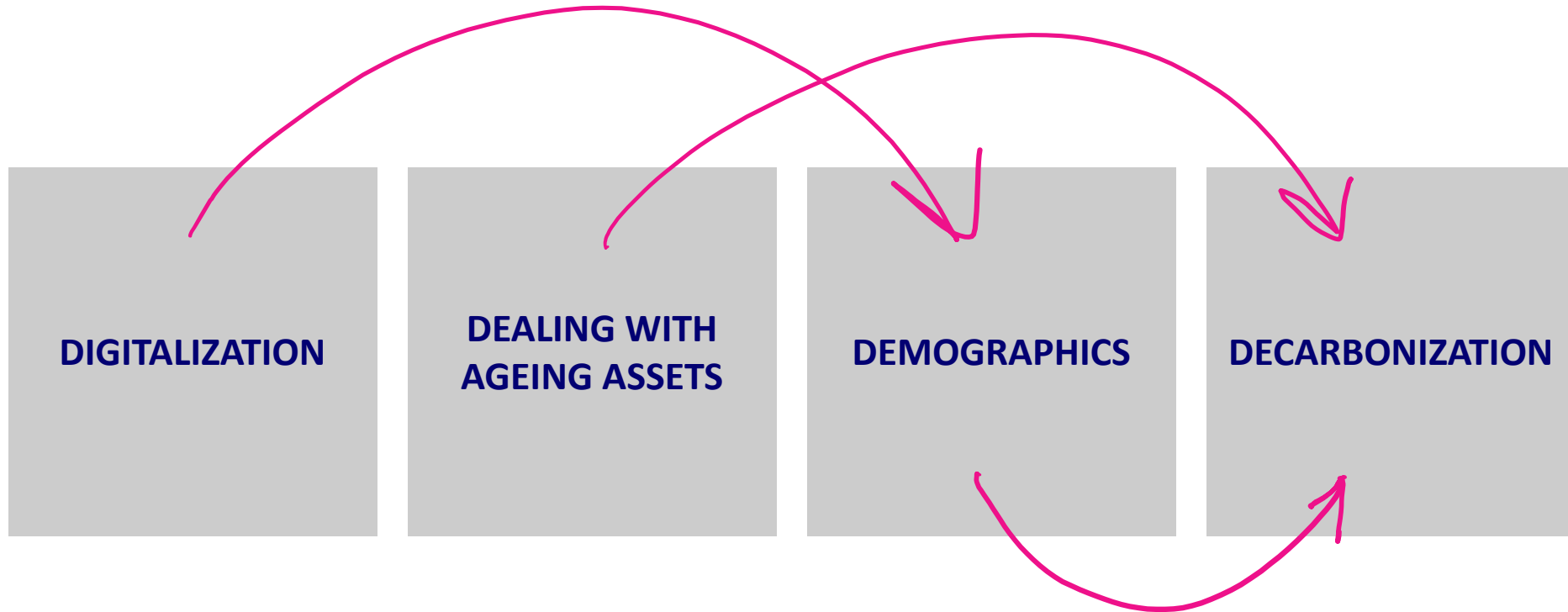
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DECARBONIZATION





DECARBONIZATION





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