



# The 23<sup>rd</sup> International Asset Facility and Maintenance Management Conference

## Sustainable Road Maintenance Optimization

### Using Predictive Analytics, IoT, and Digital Twins Technology



12-14 January 2026

Riyadh, KSA

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## Traditional Pavement Management

Current systems often rely on reactive interventions—fixing failures only after they occur. This leads to:

- **Suboptimal Resource Allocation:** Budget spent on emergencies rather than prevention.
- **Data Latency:** Annual surveys miss rapid deterioration events.
- **Environmental Impact:** High consumption of energy-intensive materials.

Climate change (heatwaves, freeze-thaw cycles) is drastically accelerating these deterioration rates.



## Why Change?

**Problem:** Traditional Reactive Maintenance is Inefficient

**High Cost:** Suboptimal resource allocation, higher whole-lifecycle costs

**Environmental Impact:** Reliance on energy-intensive methods and virgin materials

**Climate Urgency:** Extreme heat and weather accelerate pavement deterioration

**Goal:** Shift to a Proactive, Prescriptive, and Sustainable Management System

## What is The Digital Twiin?

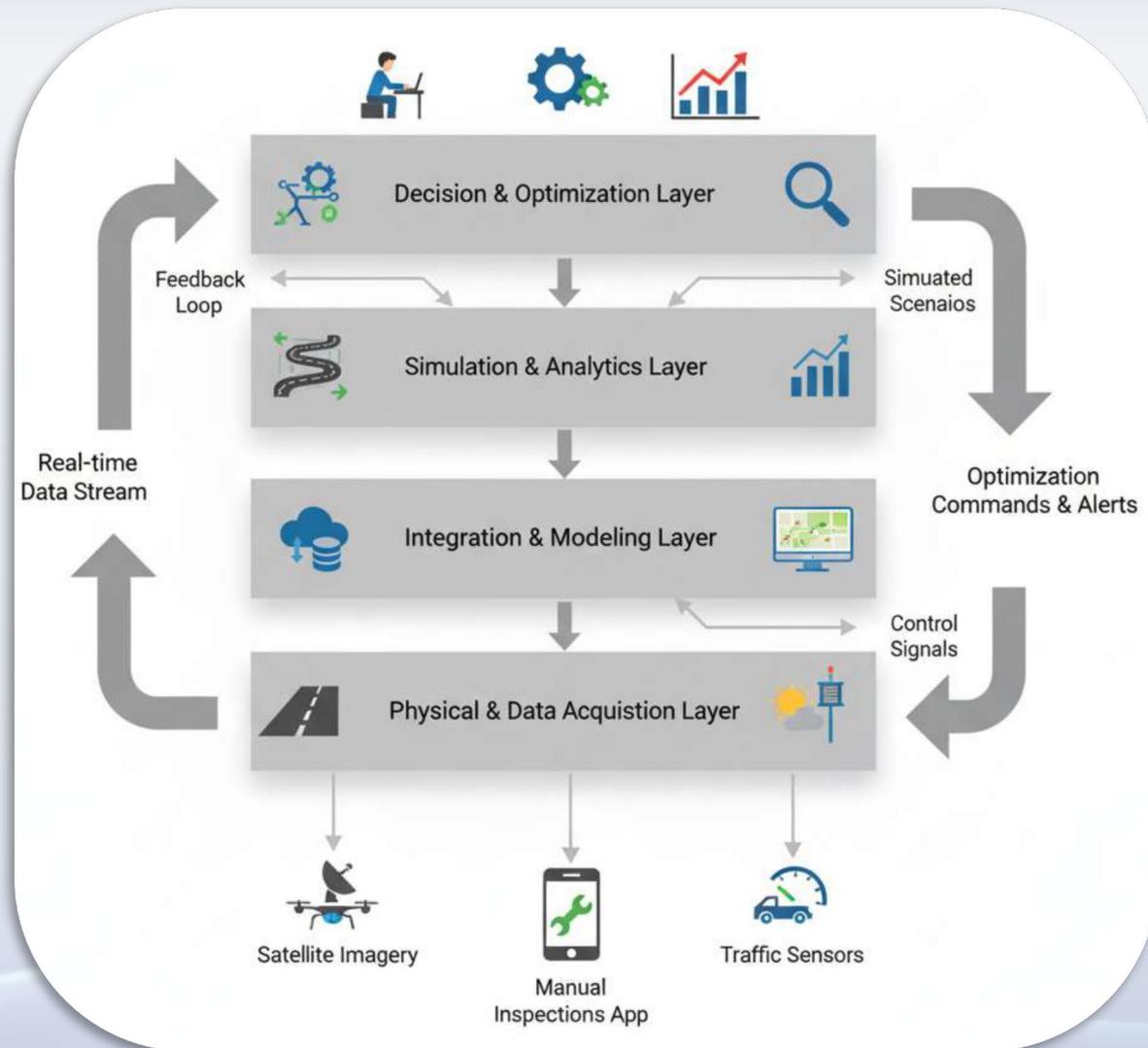
**Definition:** A high-fidelity, dynamic, virtual replica of the physical road network

**Function:** Continuously updated with multi-source, real-time data to enable simulation, learning, and prescriptive action

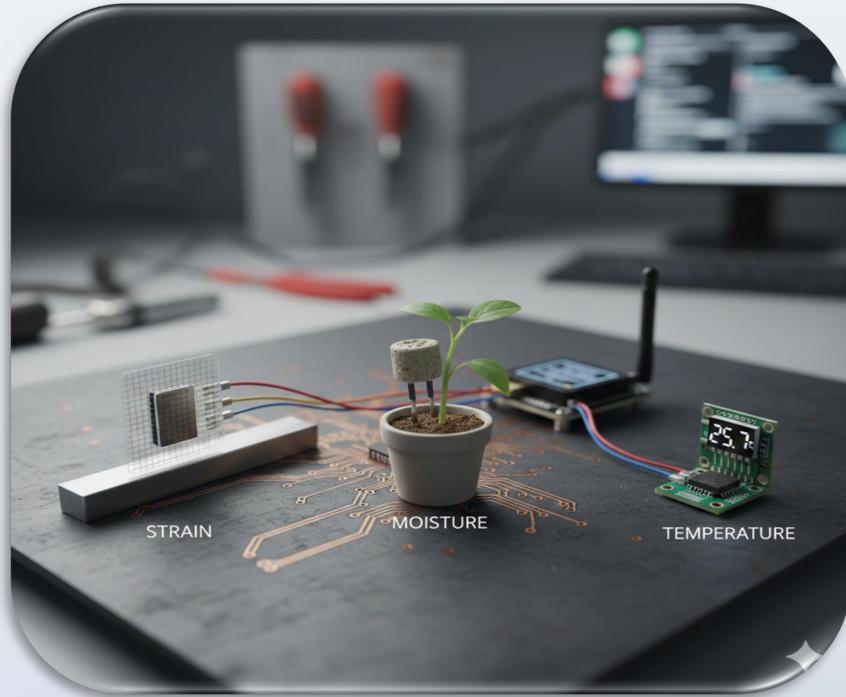
# Pillars of the Framework

## A Holistic, Integrated System

- ❑ **Physical & Data Acquisition:** The sensory nervous system
- ❑ **Integration & Modeling:** Creating the semantic Digital Twin
- ❑ **Simulation & Analytics:** The cognitive brain (Prediction/Prescription)
- ❑ **Decision & Optimization:** The actionable intelligence (Closed-loop)



# Data Acquisition (The Sensory System)



## Embedded IoT Sensors

Strain, Moisture, Temperature, Fiber Optics



## Remote Sensing

Satellite Imagery and Aerial Drone  
Photogrammetry/LiDAR



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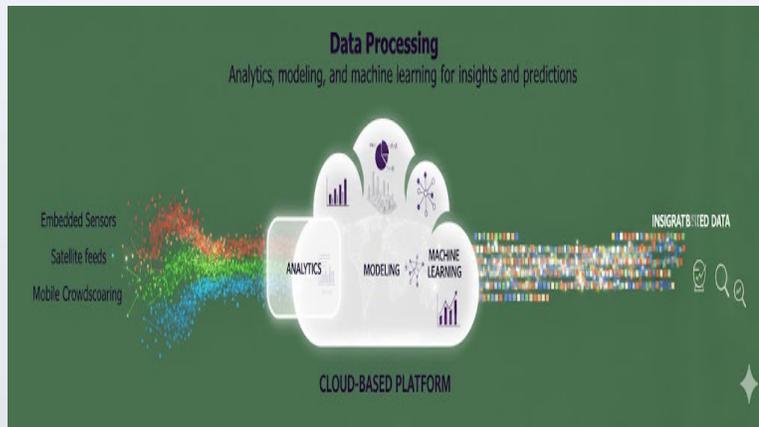


**Mobile Crowdsourcing**  
Connected vehicles (IRI) and Dashcams

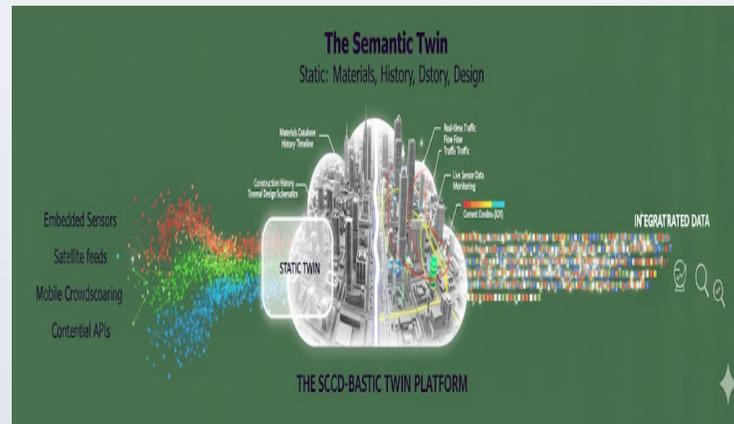


**Contextual Feeds**  
Hyper-local Weather (Heat/Sandstorm modeling), Traffic, History

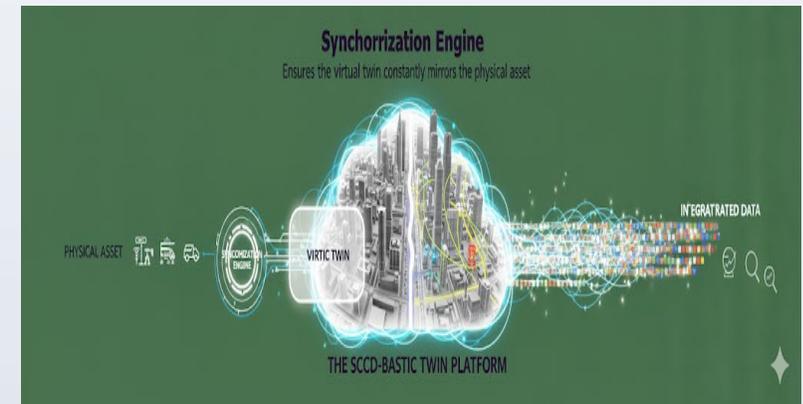
# Integration & Modeling



**Data merge**  
 Raw data cleaned, normalized, and geo-referenced in a cloud-based



**The Semantic Twin**  
**Static:** Materials, History, Design  
**Dynamic:** Real-time Sensors, Condition, Traffic



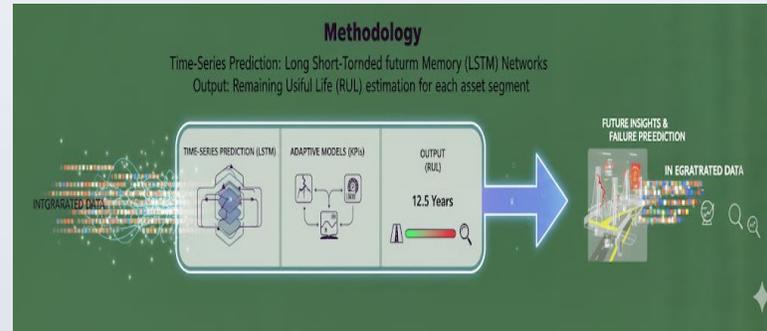
**Synchronization Engine**  
 Ensures the virtual twin constantly mirrors the physical asset

# Predictive Analytics



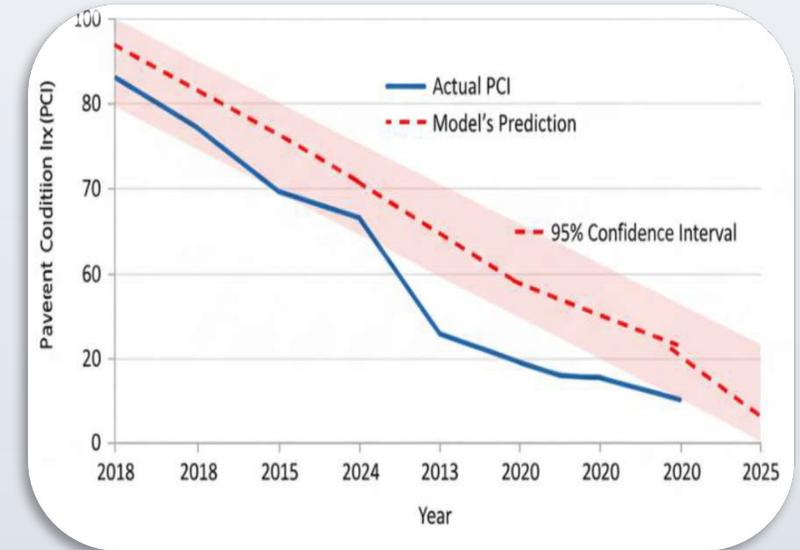
## Forecasting Failure

Transforming data into future insight



## Methodology

**Time-Series Prediction:** Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM) Networks  
**Adaptive Models:** Trained to predict future KPIs (IRI, cracking, rutting)  
**Output:** Remaining Useful Life (RUL) estimation for each asset segment



**model's predictive accuracy**

# Prescriptive Analytics

**Moving Beyond Prediction:**  
System prescribes the best course of action

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System prescribes the **best** course of action

**Engine:**  
**Multi-Objective Optimization (MOO) Algorithm**

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Ex.: Choosing Cold In-Place Recycling over Hot Mix Overlay reduces carbon by 60% while extending life by 12 years.

**Objectives to Minimize**

- Total Life-Cycle Cost
- Life-Cycle Carbon Emissions
- Probability of Treatment Failure

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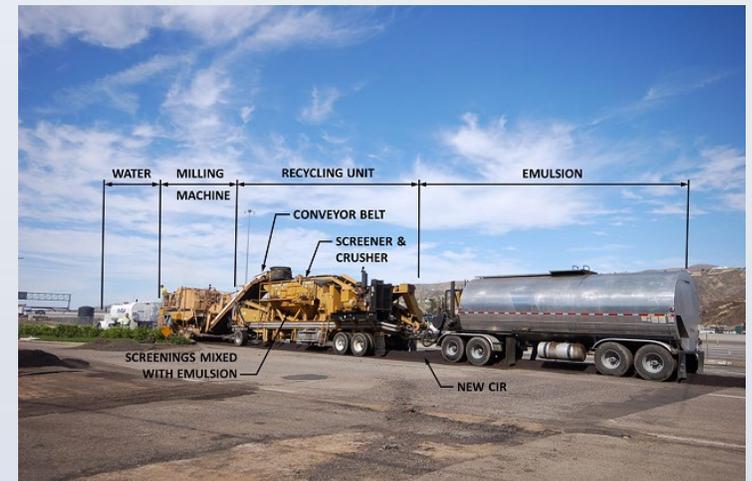
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# Sustainable Optimization: LCA Integration

**Core Value:** Sustainability is a primary optimization parameter

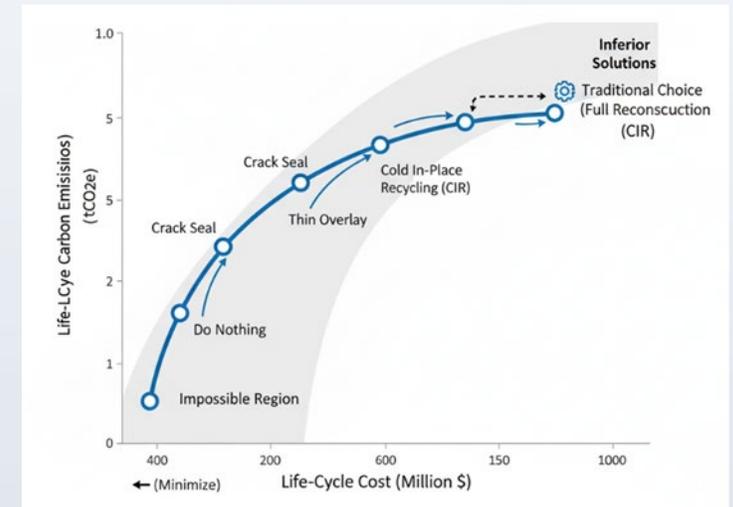
**Life-Cycle Assessment (LCA):** Embedded framework calculates environmental impacts of every material/process

- **Cradle-to-Gate:** Material extraction and manufacturing
- **Construction Phase:** Equipment fuel, traffic emissions
- **Use Phase:** Pavement roughness (IRI) on vehicle fuel economy
- **End-of-Life:** Recycling potential.



# Case Study Simulation

- Pareto-Optimal Solutions:** Identifies a set of non-dominated solutions
  - Allows engineers to choose the option that best balances cost vs. carbon
- Cold In-Place Recycling (CIR) with a chip seal veneer is recommended: 25% cheaper and 60% carbon reduction vs. a hot-mix overlay

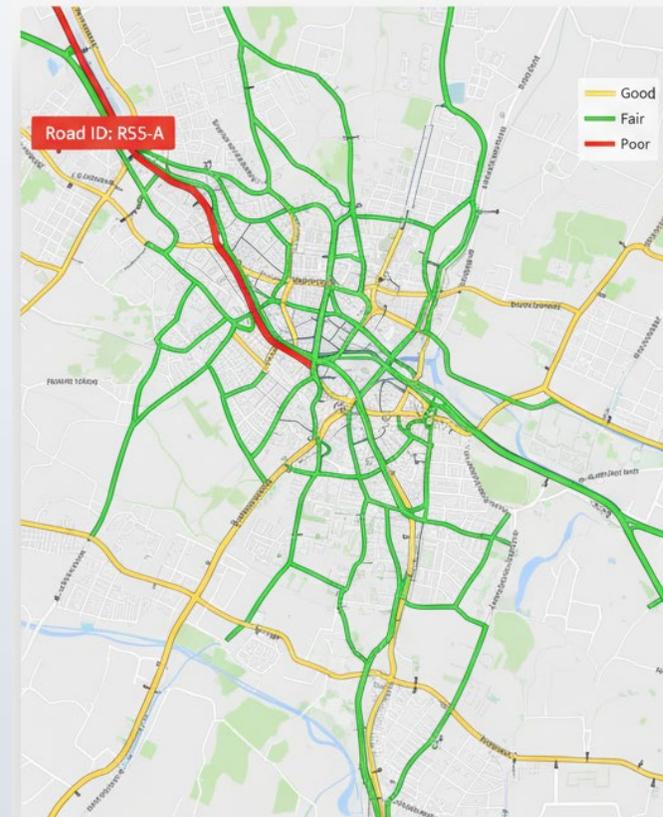


**A Pareto front illustrating the trade-offs between cost and carbon emissions for various treatment options.**

Average Network IRI improved by 14.3%, resulting in smoother, safer roads.

# Visualization & Action

- **Interactive Dashboard:** Web-based GIS dashboard for visual network health
  - Color-coded segments by condition, risk, or recommended action
- **Drill-Down Capability:** View sensor data, predicted performance, and the sustainability scorecard for any segment
- **Closed-Loop Feedback:** Actual outcomes update the Digital Twin to continuously improve ML model accuracy



# Conclusion

## Summary

The Digital Twin approach transforms infrastructure management from reactive to proactive. It proves that economic efficiency and environmental responsibility are not mutually exclusive but synergistic.

## Future Directions

- **Pilot Implementation:** Live deployment on a real-world network.
- **Advanced Physics Models:** Integrating material science for better accuracy.
- **Climate effect Optimization:** Better accounting for climate uncertainty.





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# THANK YOU!



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